



# Micro and nano plastics

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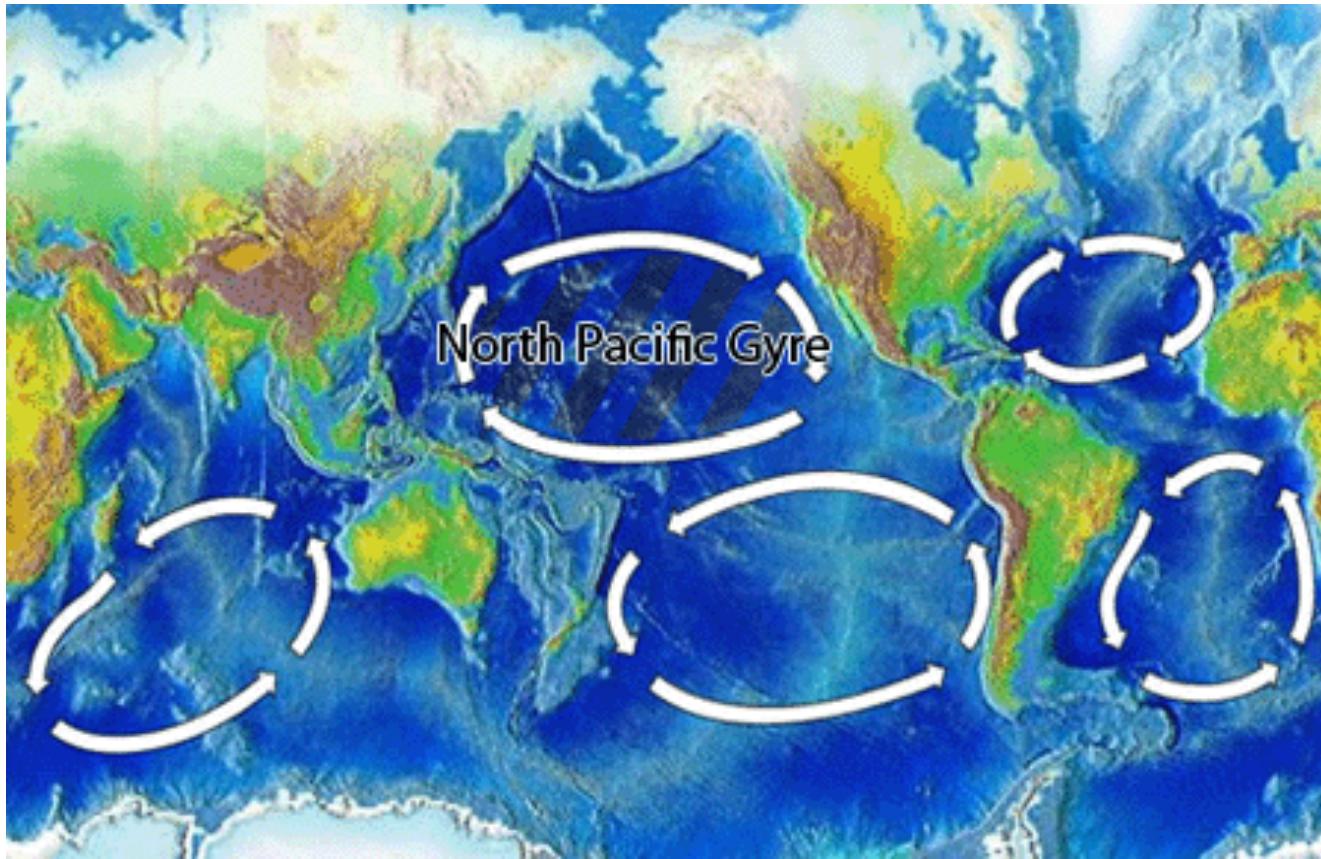
100 µm

# LIFE magazine Waste saves time!

Article from 1955 extolling the labour saving benefits of disposable items: the idea of a throwaway society was born

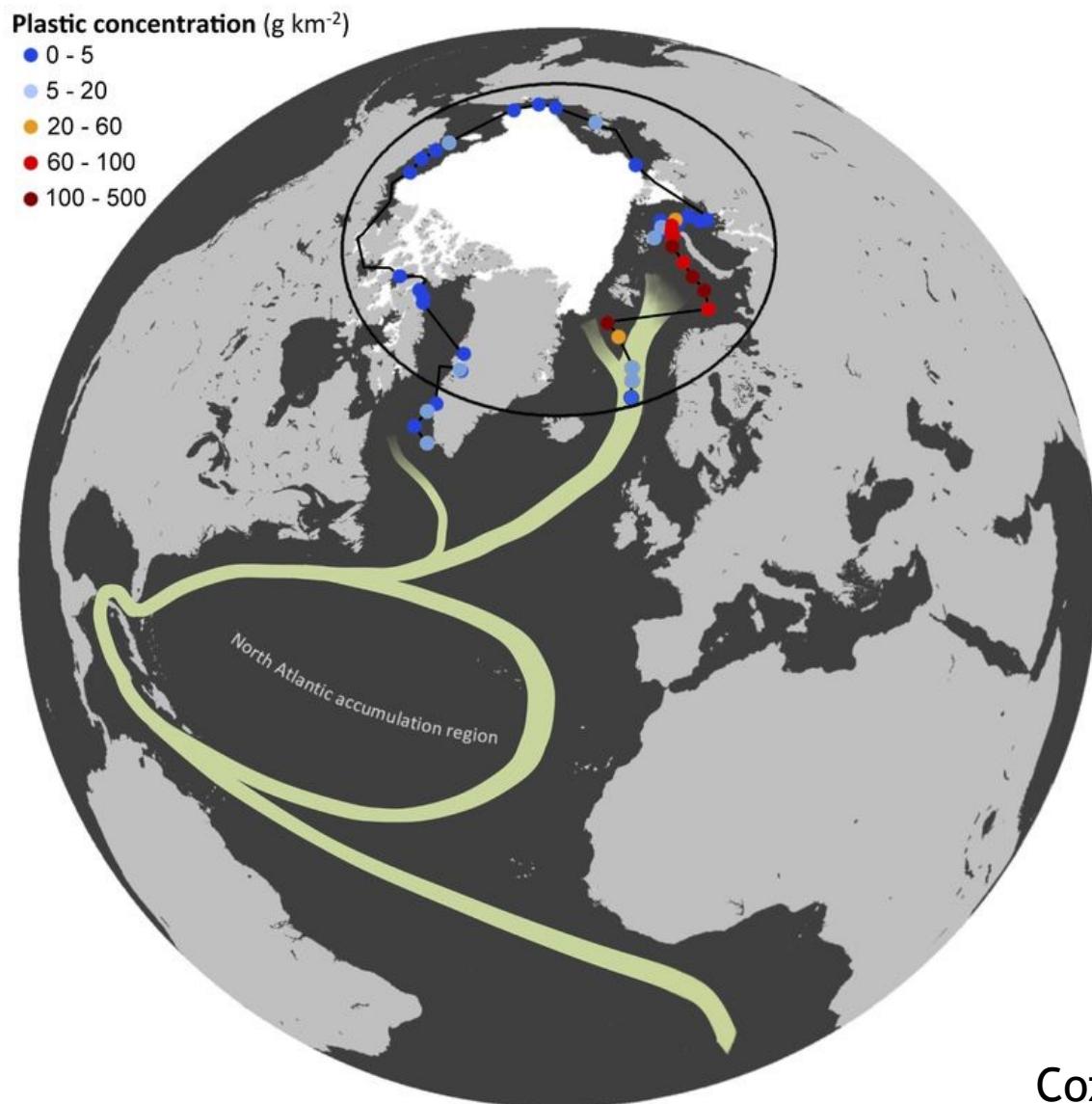


# ‘Great pacific garbage patch’



In the Pacific, floating debris accumulates across 700km<sup>2</sup>, drawn from USA (~6 years) and Japan (<1 year)

# ... even in the remote Arctic



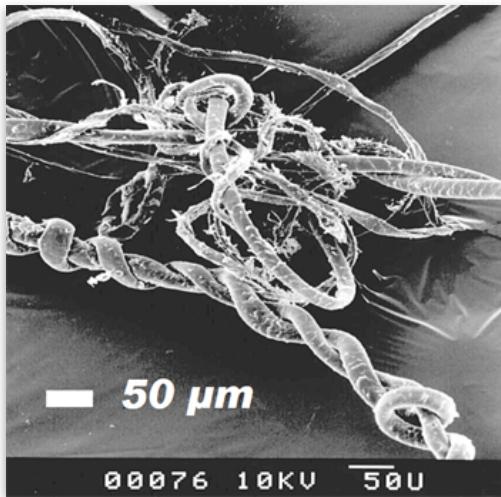
Cozar et al 2017



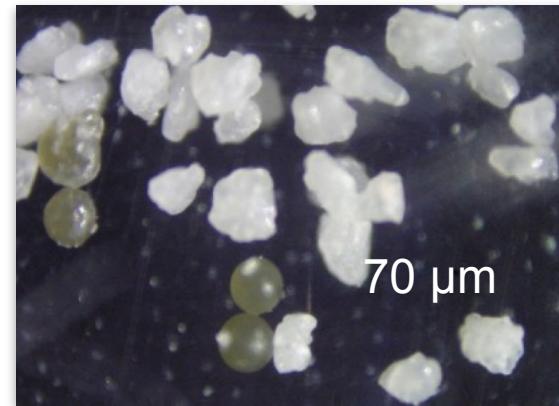
Photo: Connor Mc Donald

# Microplastics

- Microscopic plastic fragments, fibres and beads <5 mm in diameter



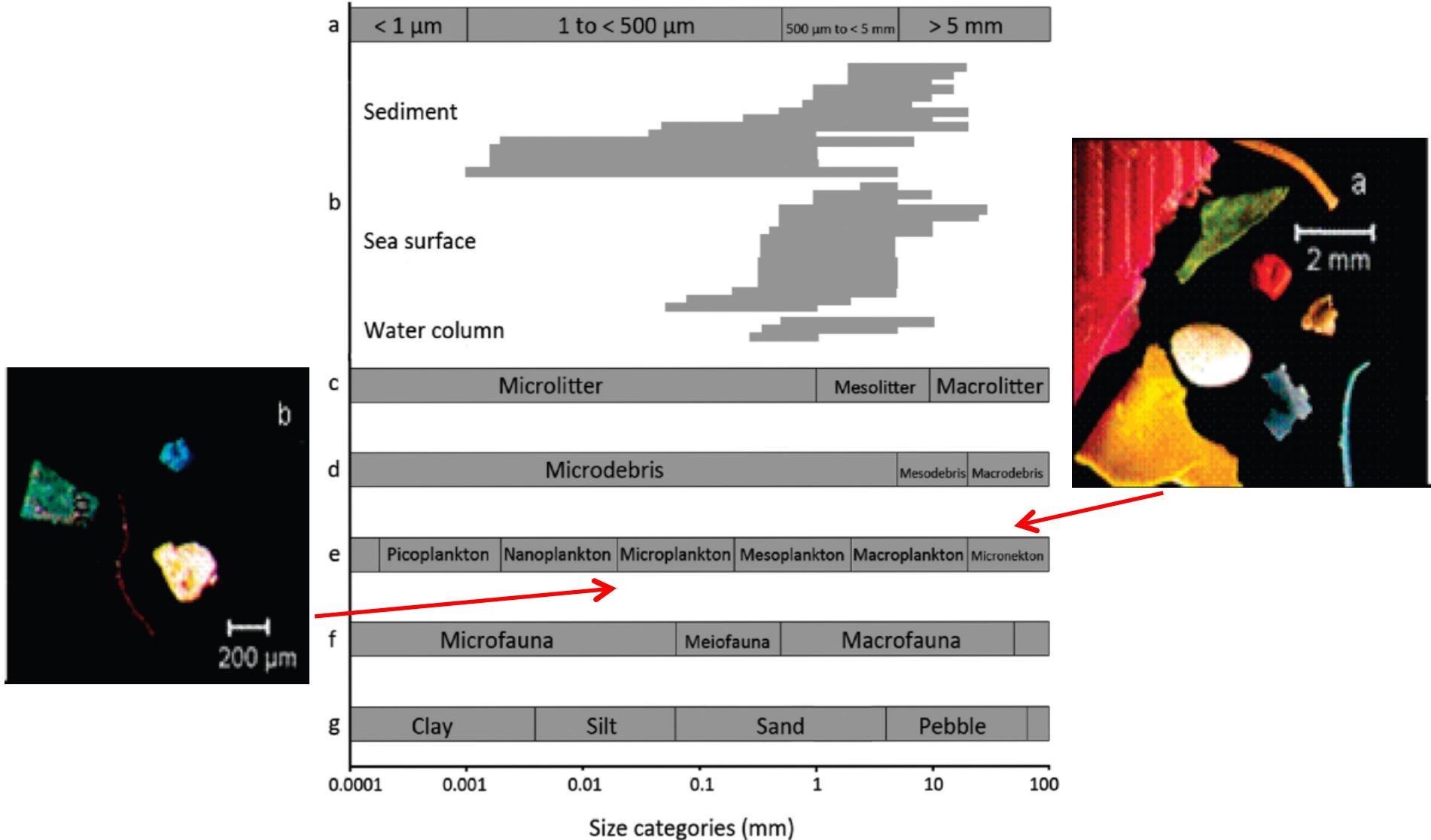
Clothing, rope, smoked cigarette butts



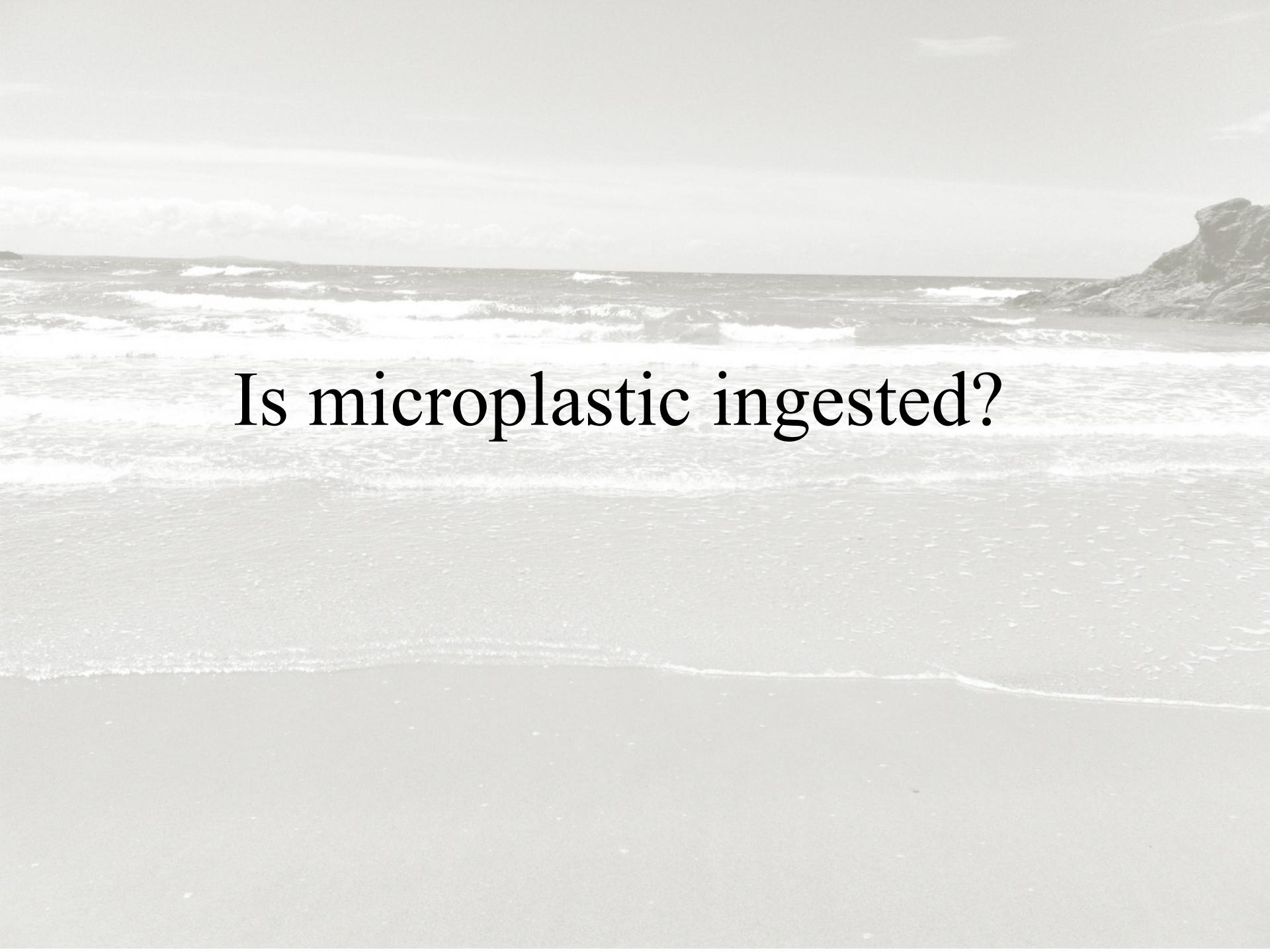
Cosmetic microbeads

Cole et al., Mar Poll Bull, 2011

# Dimensions of ‘microplastics’

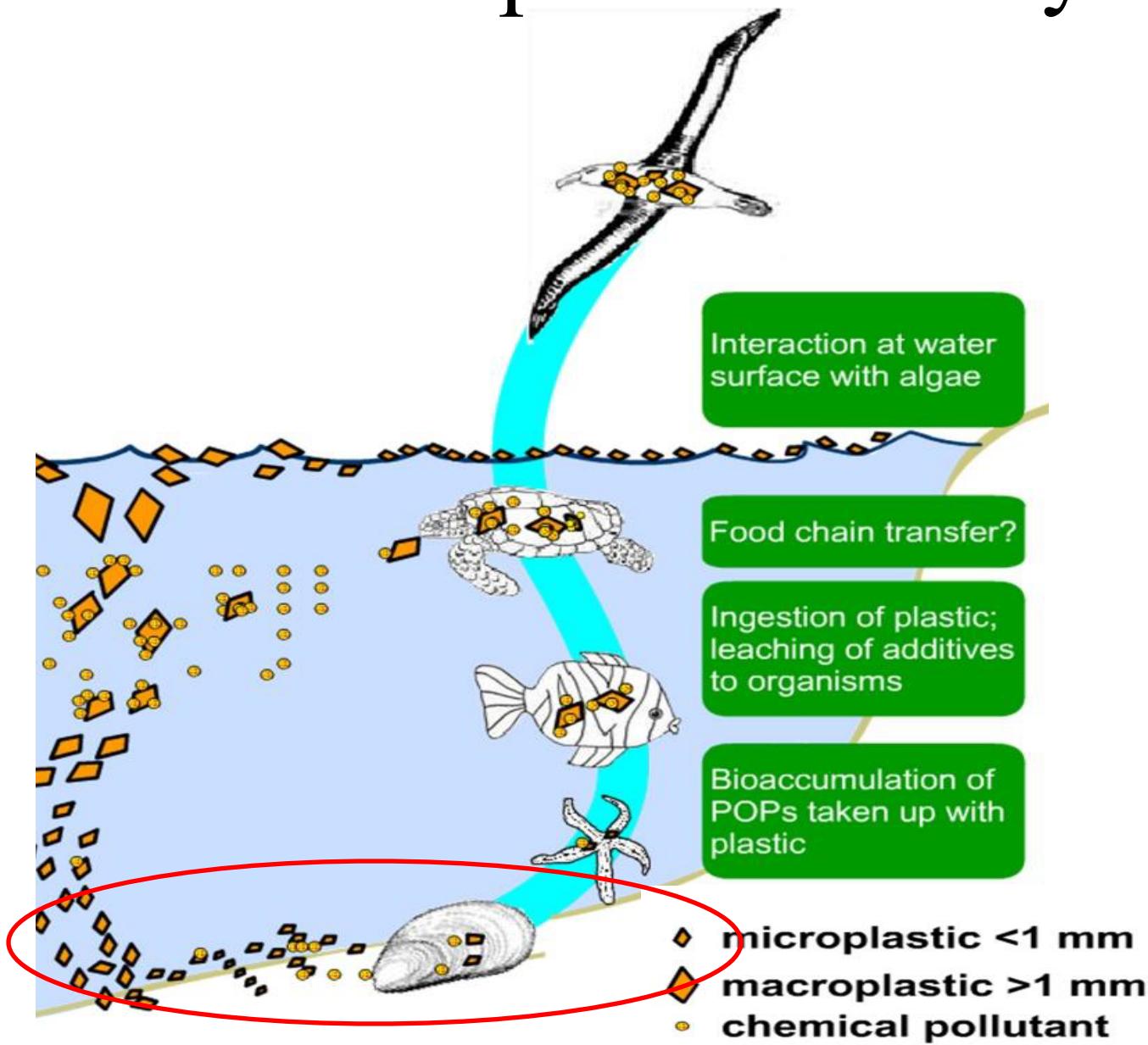


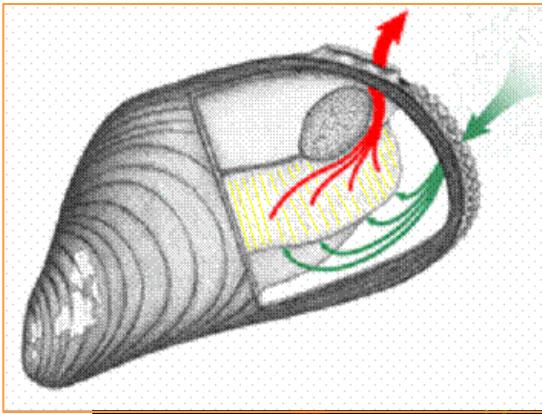
Hidalgo et al., 2012

A black and white photograph of a coastal scene. In the foreground, a sandy beach meets the ocean. The water is slightly choppy with small white-capped waves. In the background, a range of hills or mountains is visible under a sky filled with soft, layered clouds.

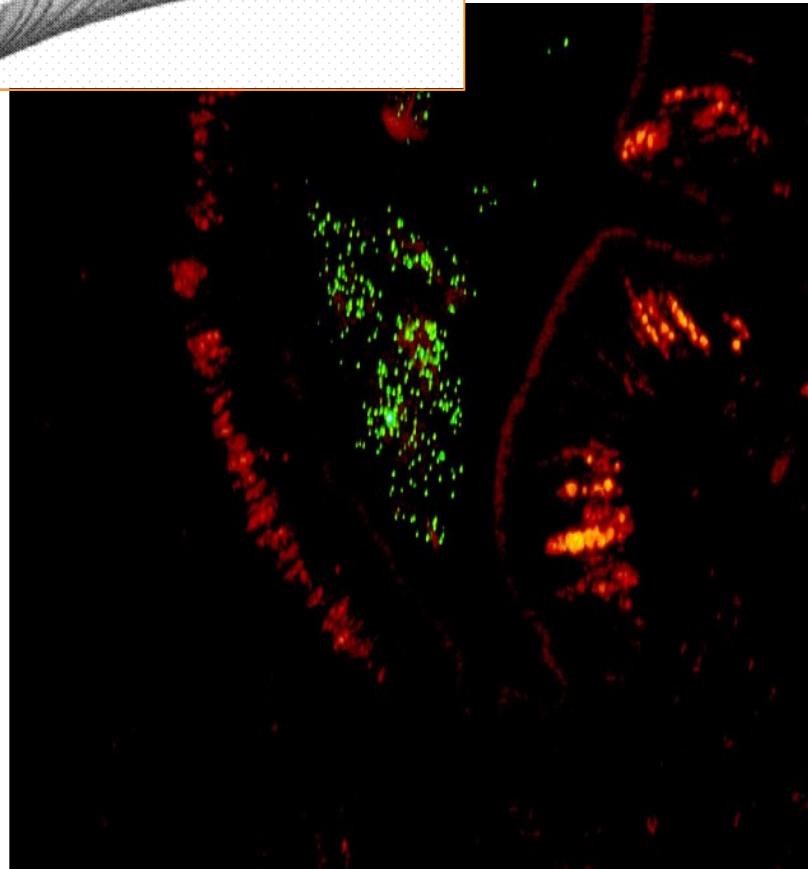
Is microplastic ingested?

# Which species to study?

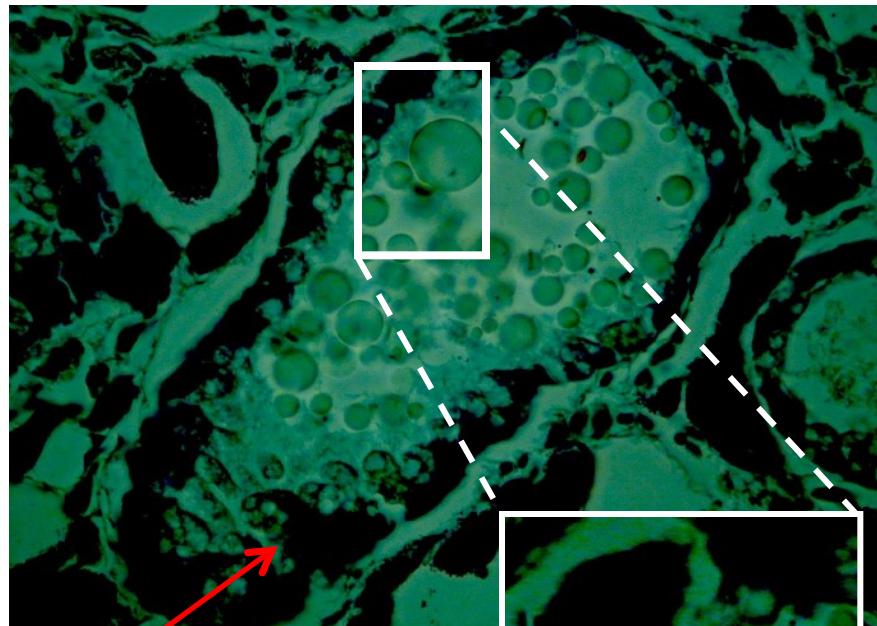




Particles are ingested and pass to the digestive tubules

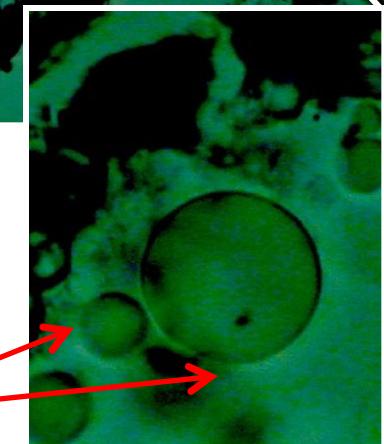


3  $\mu\text{m}$  fluorescent polystyrene  
in gut cavity of *M. edulis*



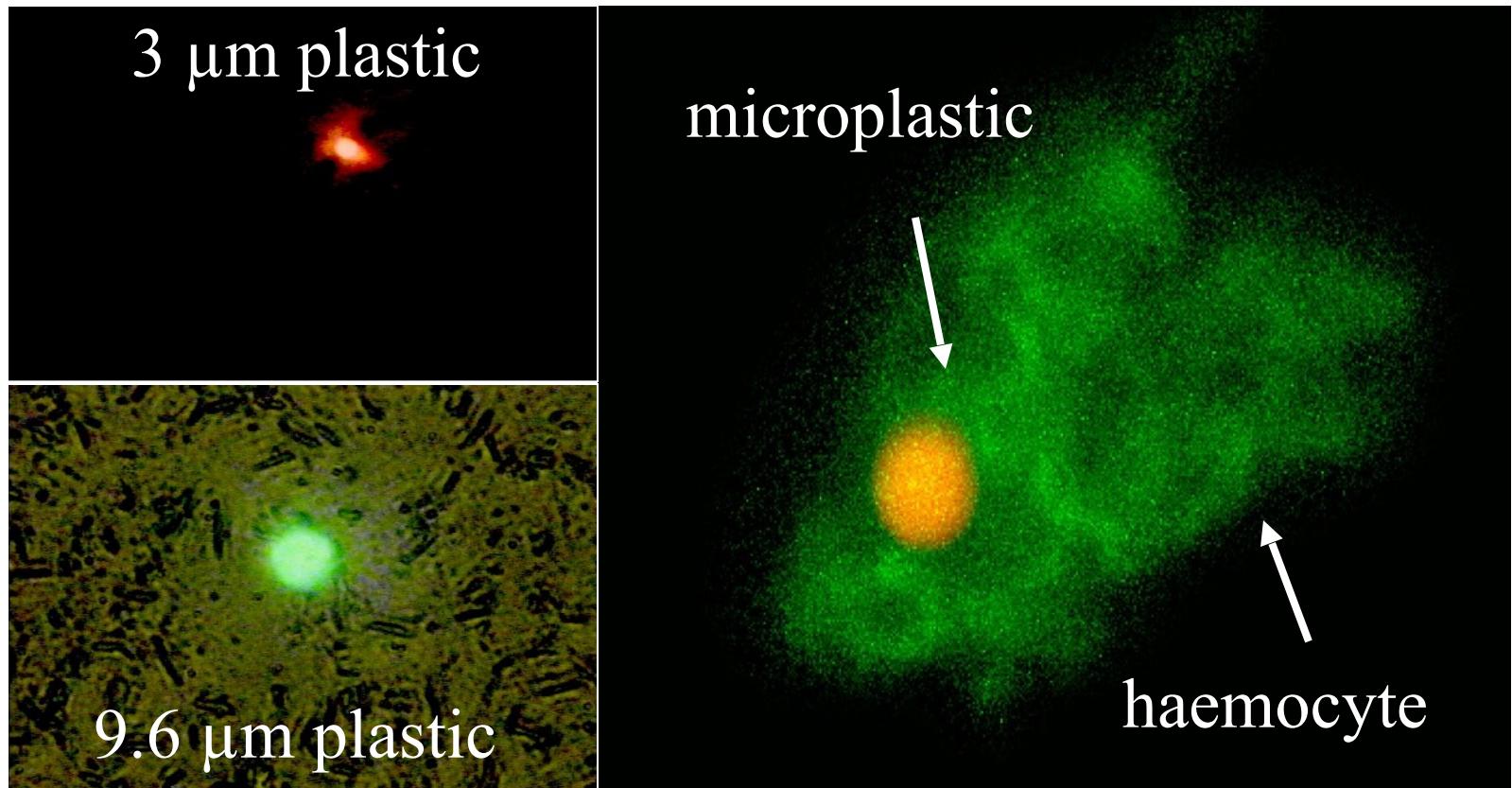
Digestive tubule

3-10  $\mu\text{m}$   
polystyrene

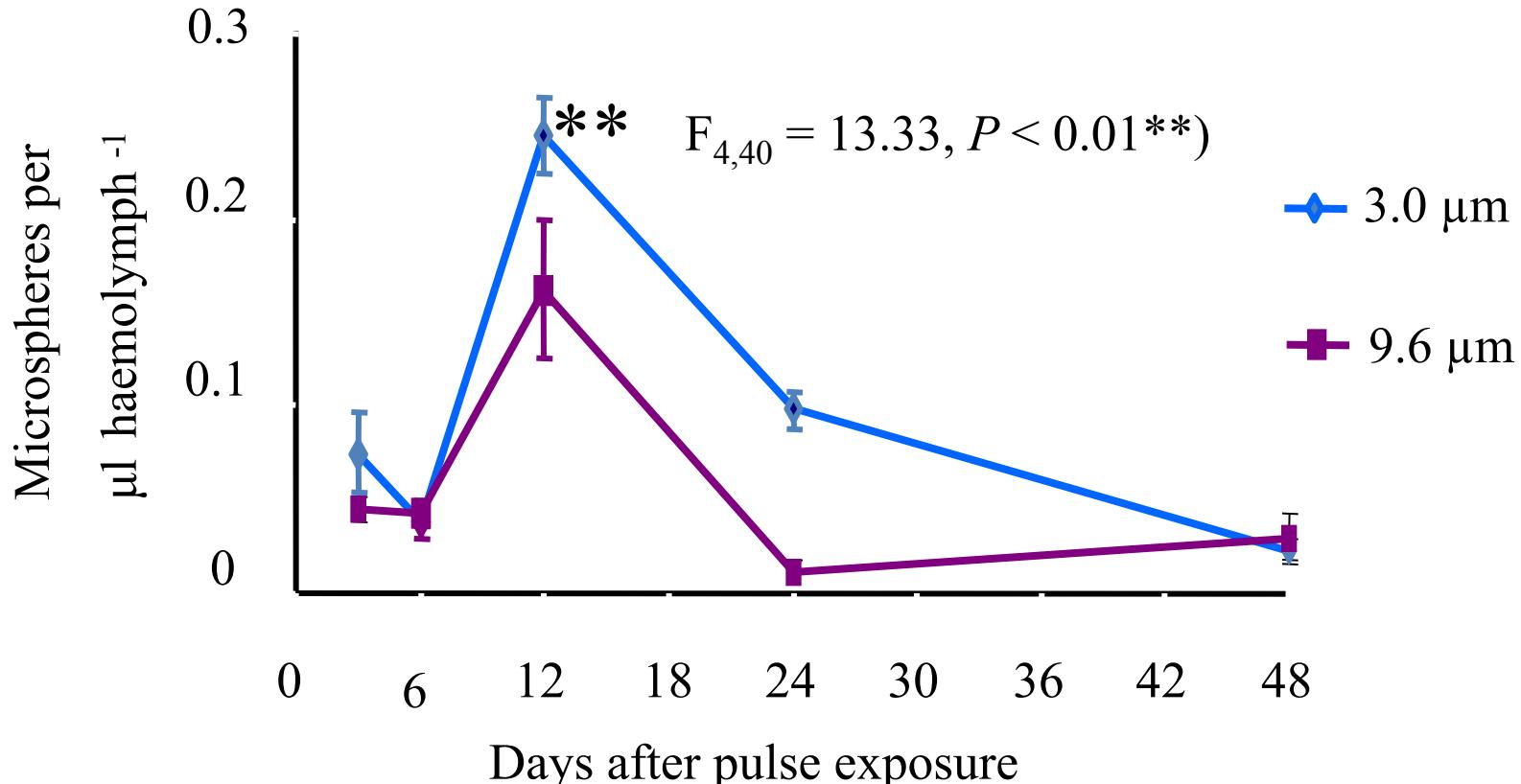


# And accumulate in haemolymph

Both sizes found in haemolymph and haemocytes

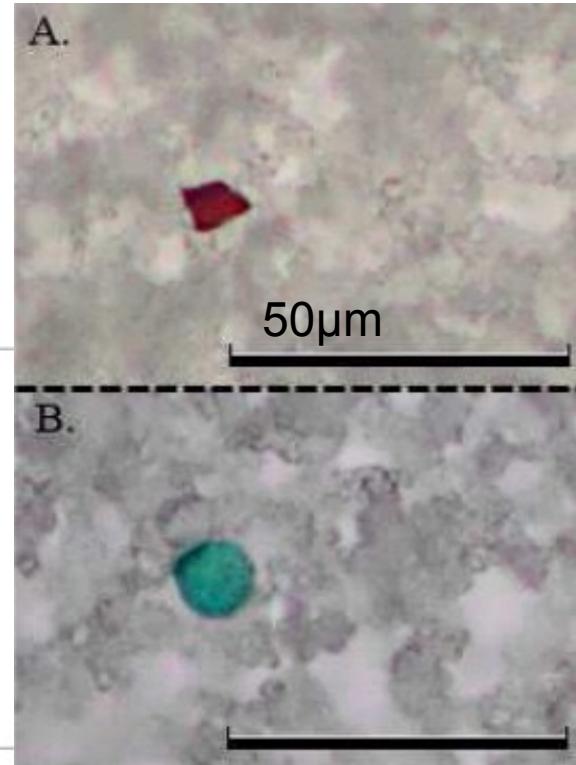
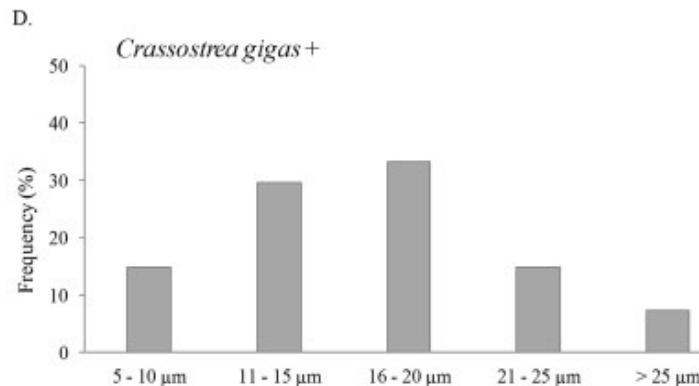
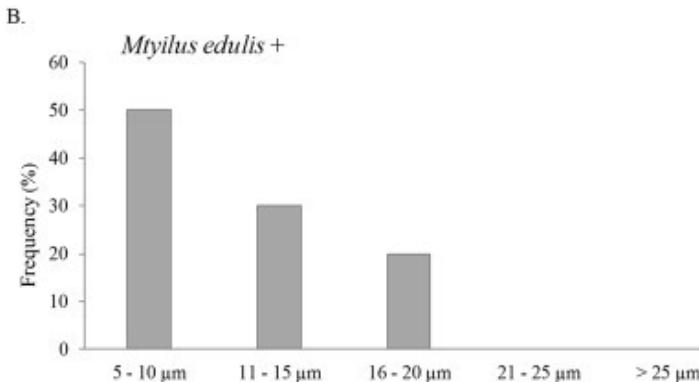


# Particles are retained for up to 48 days



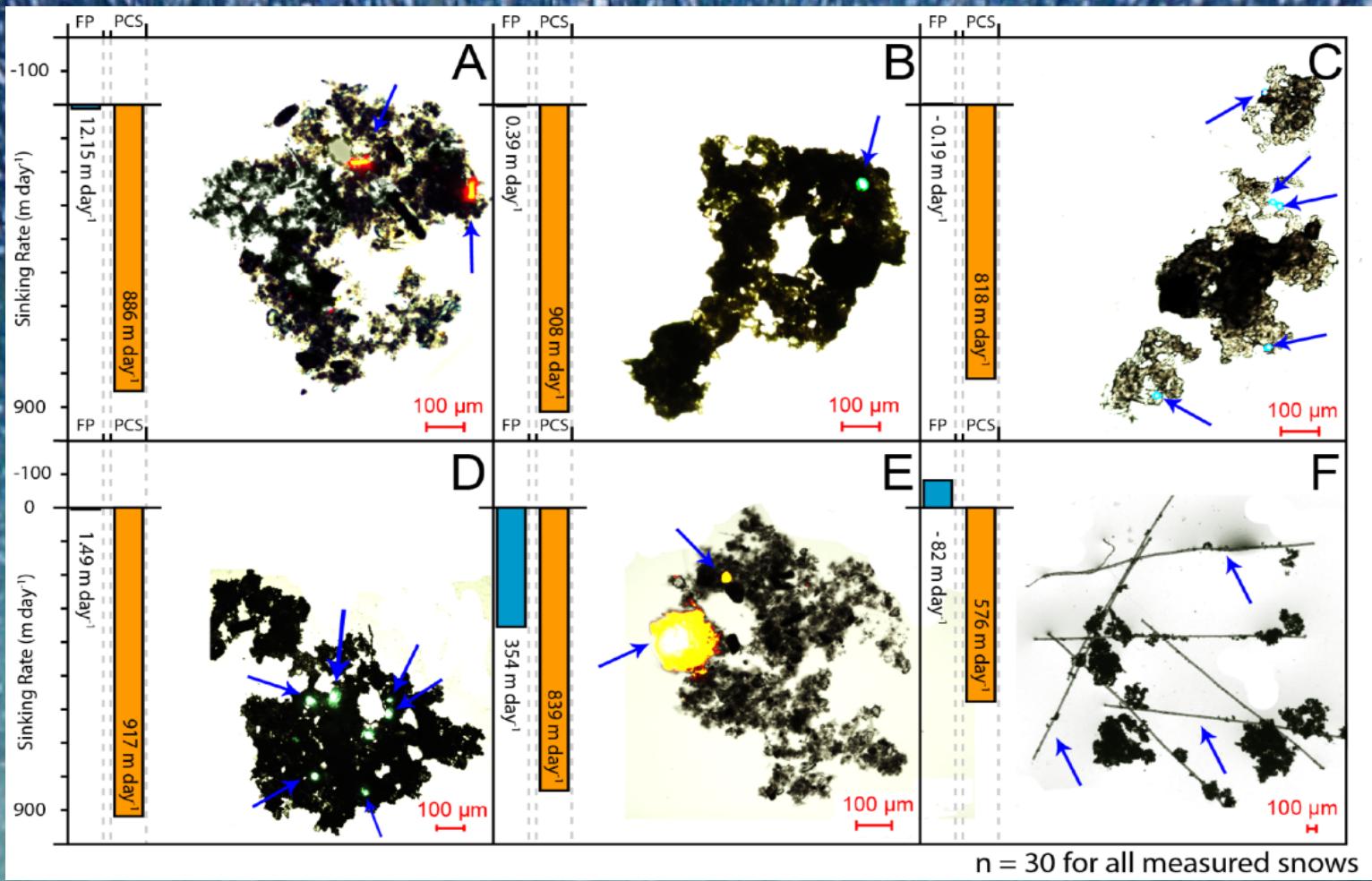
$3.0 > 9.6 \mu\text{m}$  ( $F_{1,40} = 9.87, P < 0.01 **$ )

# Microplastics in bivalves cultured for human consumption

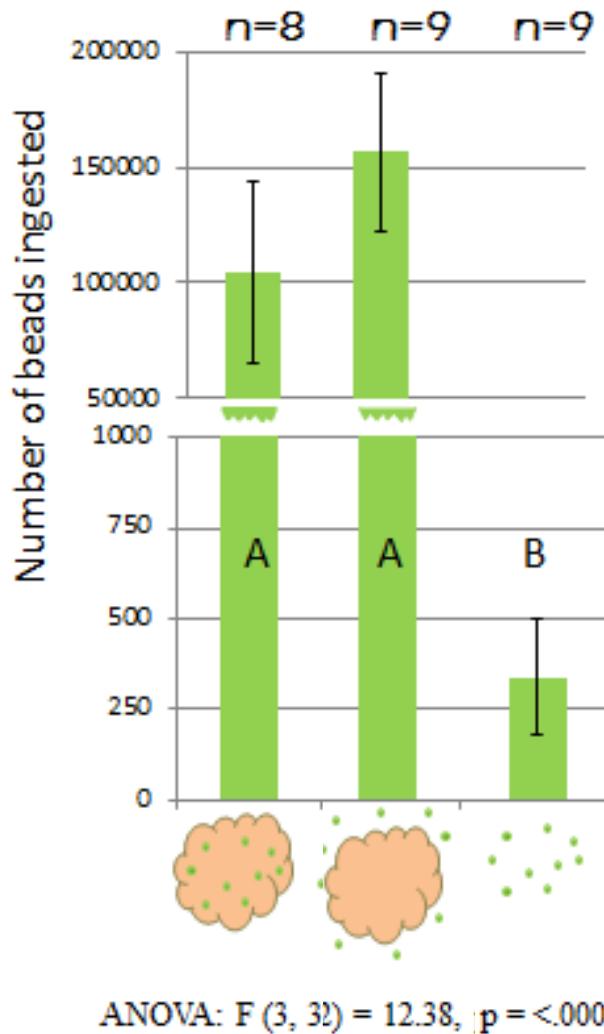


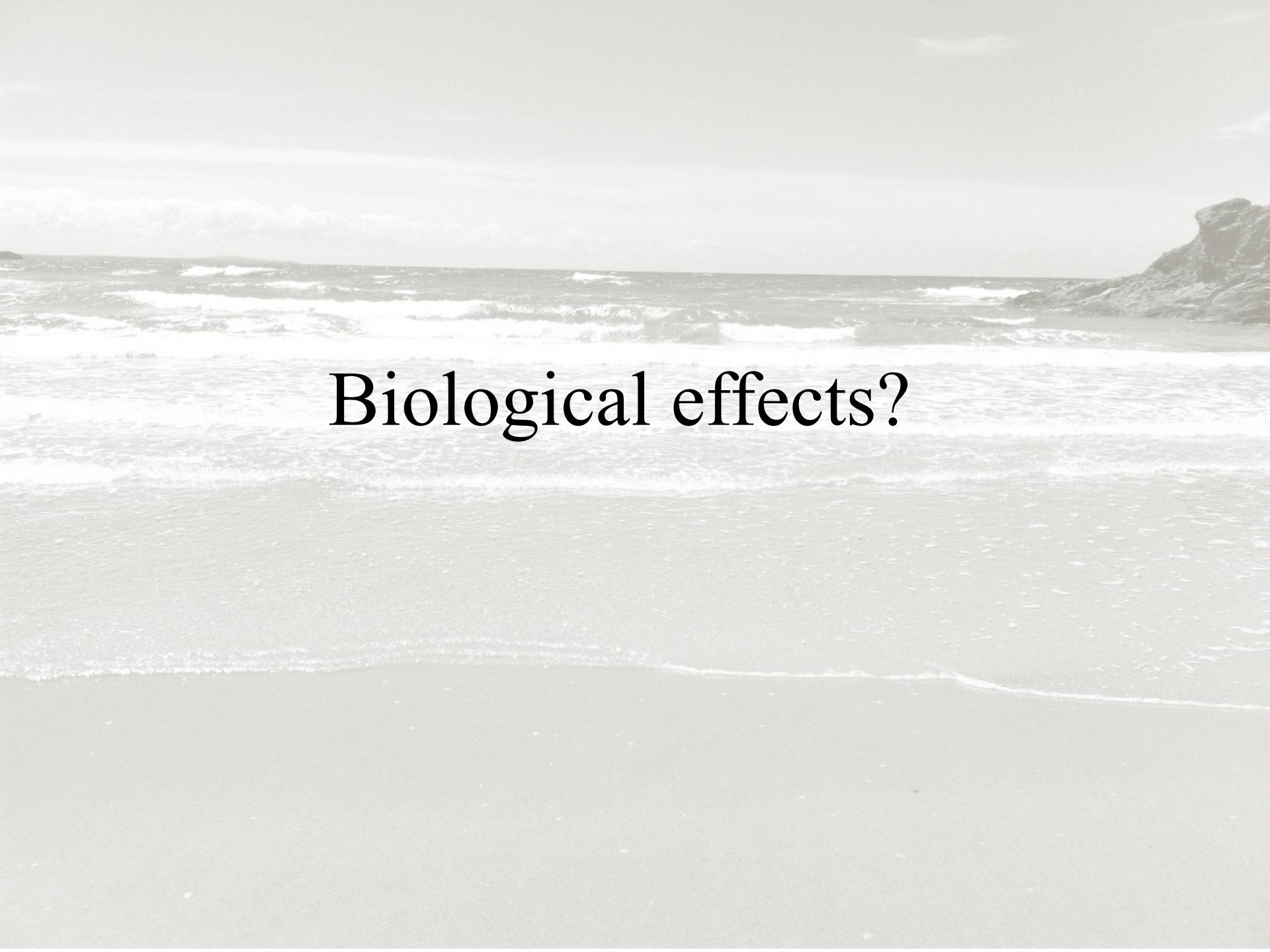
mean  $0.36 \pm 0.07$  particles  $\text{g}^{-1}$  mussel, = average person consumes 11,000 particles per year from seafood

# Marine snow



# Marine snows enhance ingestion



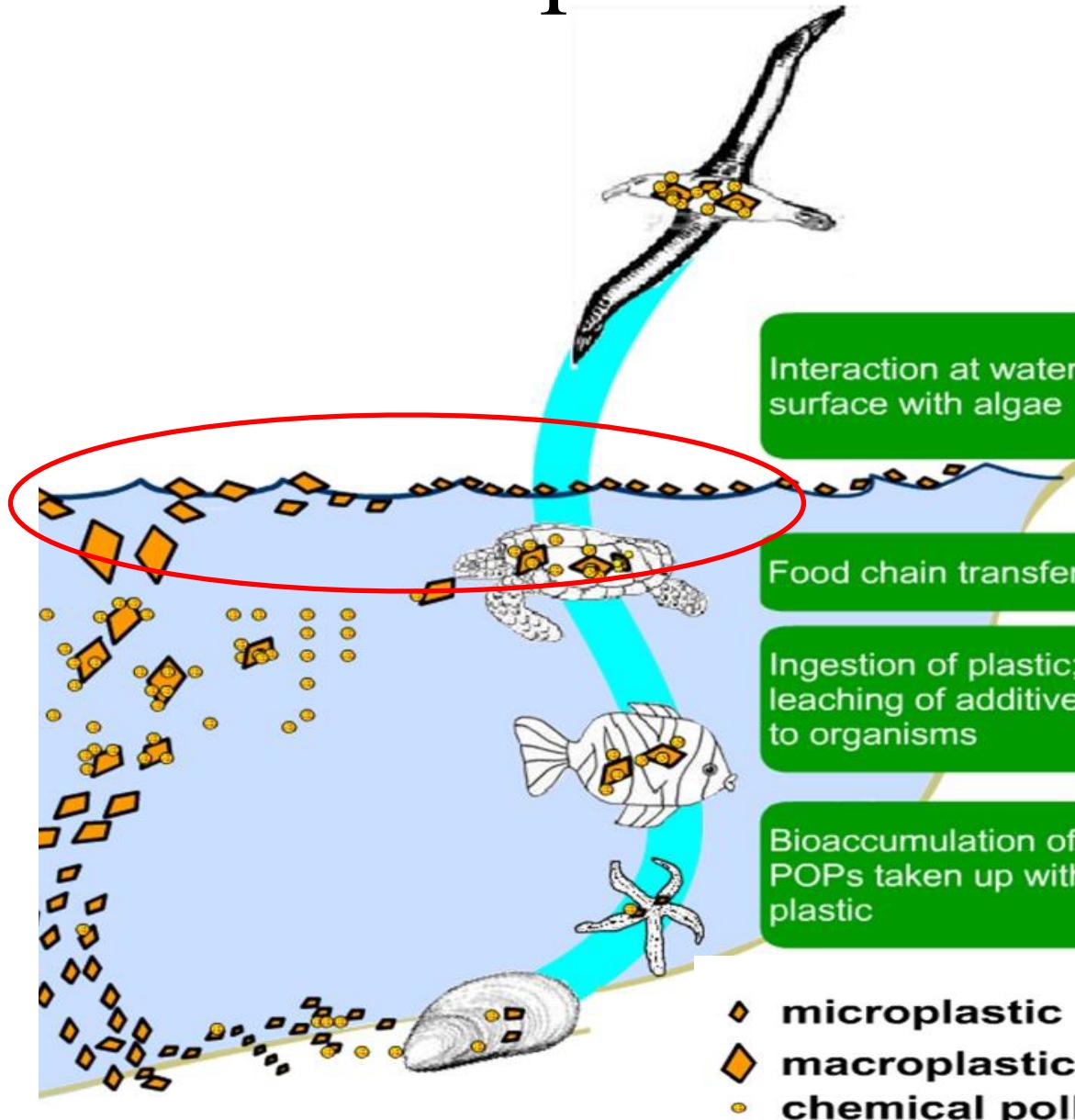
A black and white photograph of a coastal scene. In the foreground, there's a sandy beach with small waves breaking on it. The middle ground shows a rocky shoreline with more turbulent waves crashing against the rocks. The background consists of a cloudy sky.

Biological effects?



~1 million seabird, >100,000  
marine mammals killed/maimed  
each year (UN 2012)

# Which species to study?





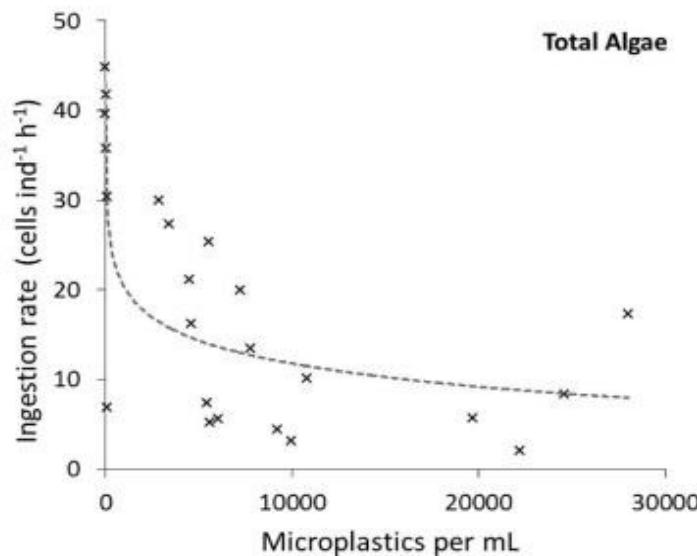
*Centropages typicus*

30 µm microbeads  
extracted from Clearasil  
facewash

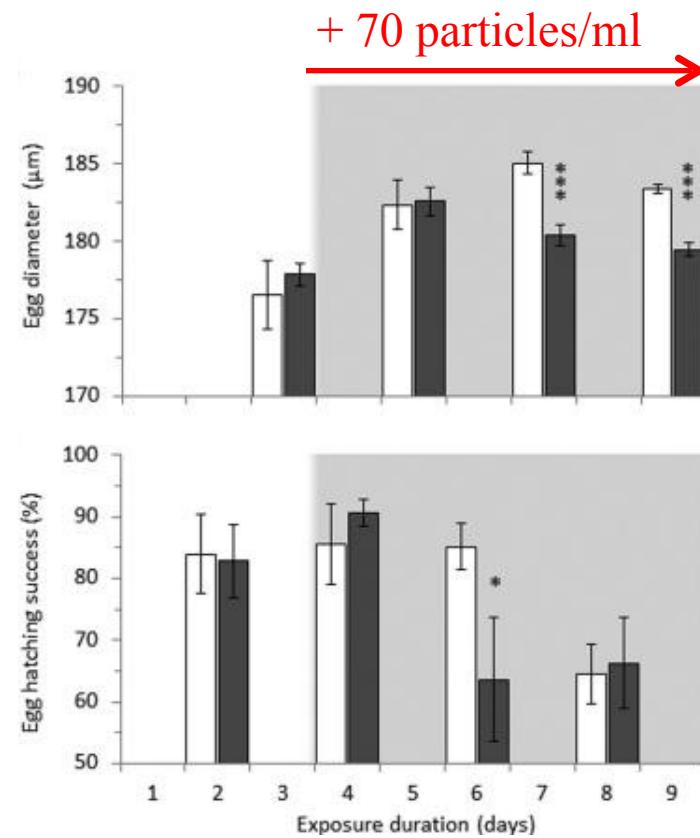




# Biological effects



reduced algal  
feeding over 24h



reduced fecundity  
after 10 days



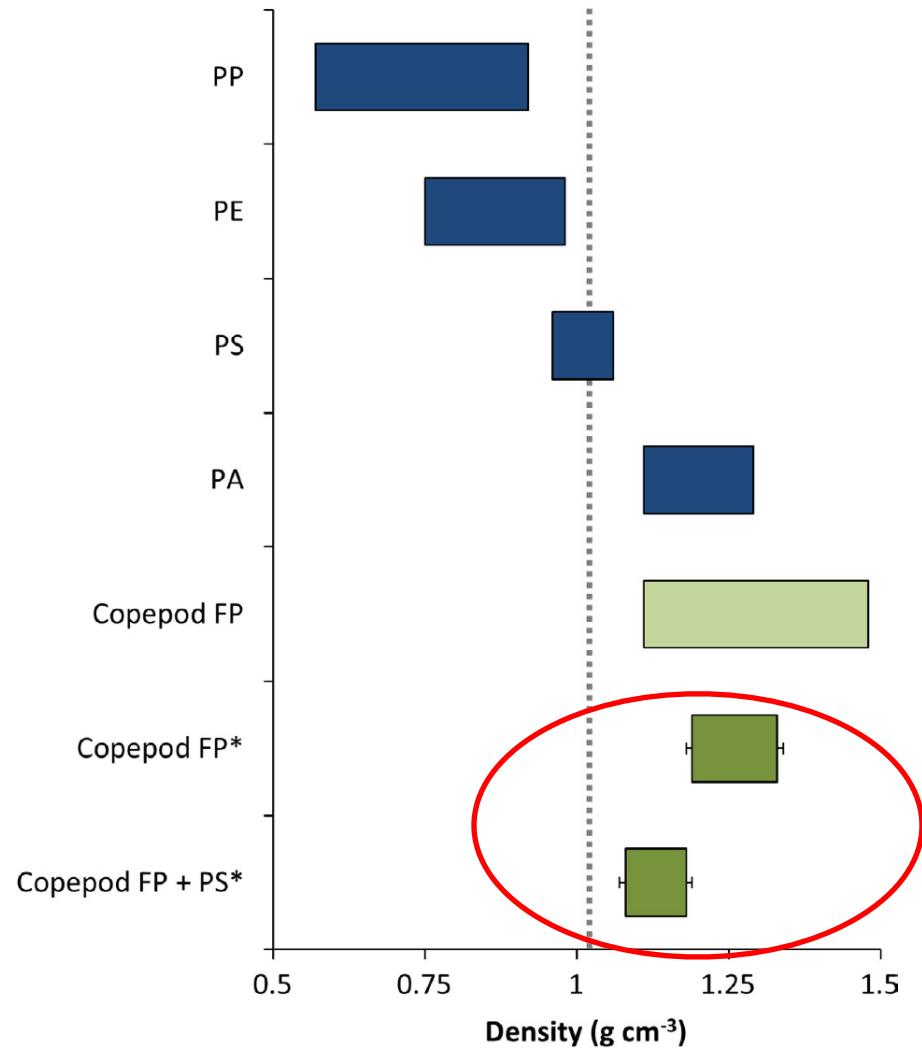
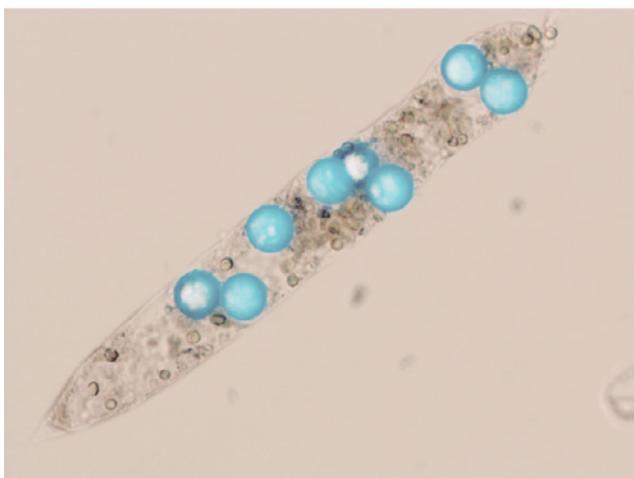
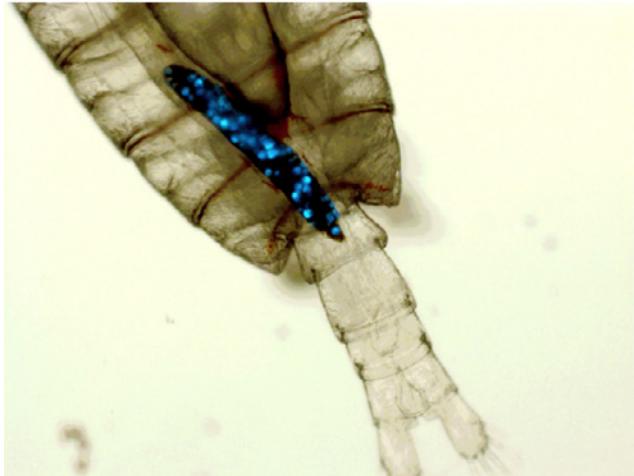
30 µm PS microplastics



7 µm PS microplastics

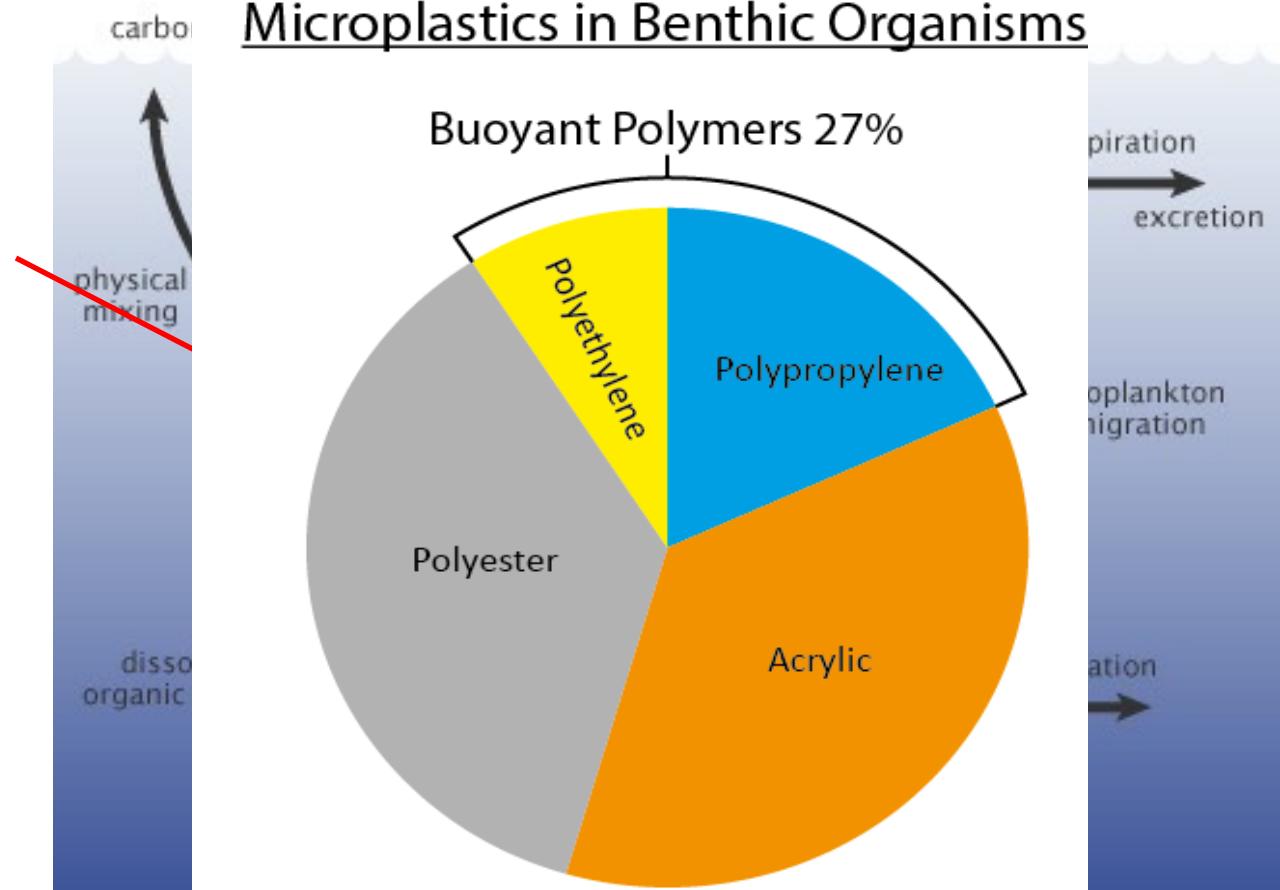
Cole *et al.* (2013)

# Do plastics alter faecal pellets?



# Ecological consequences

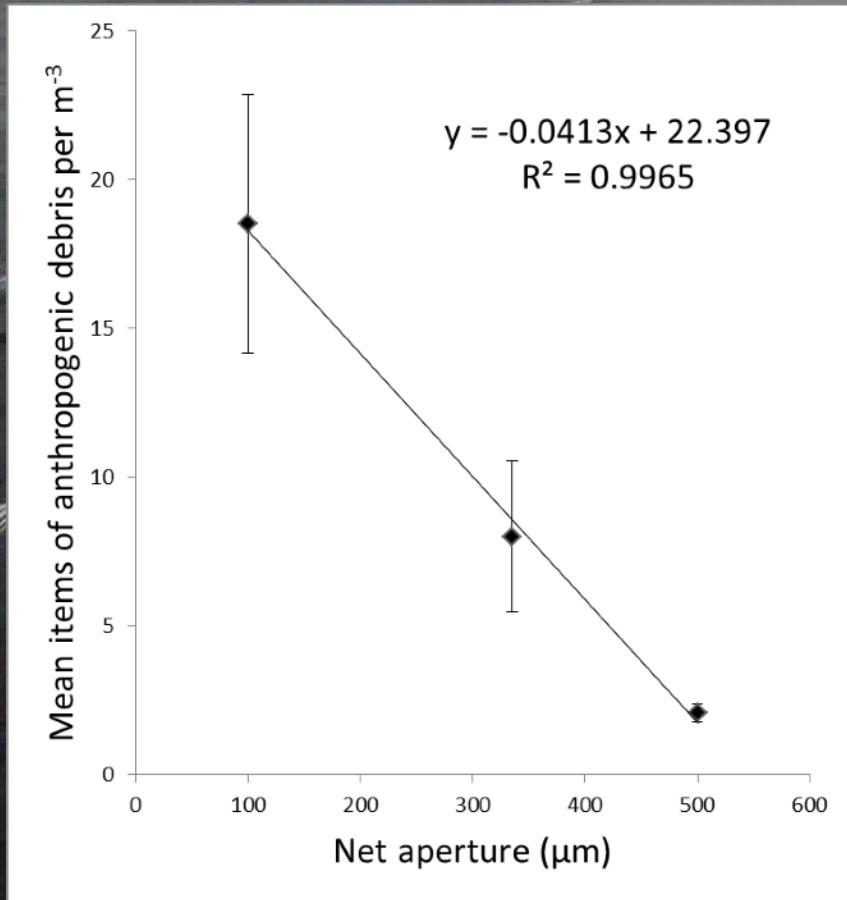
- Altered carbon cycling in the ocean?
- Microplastic sink?
- Transport of contaminants?



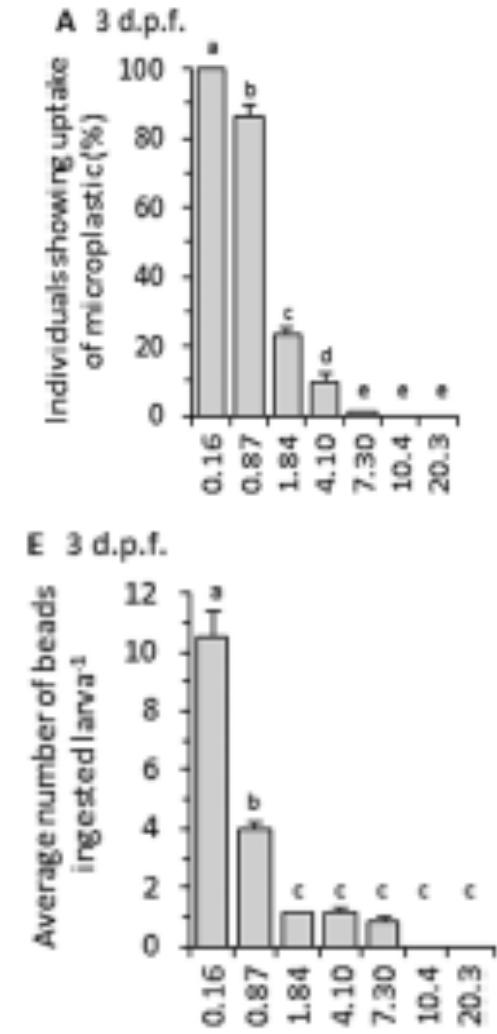
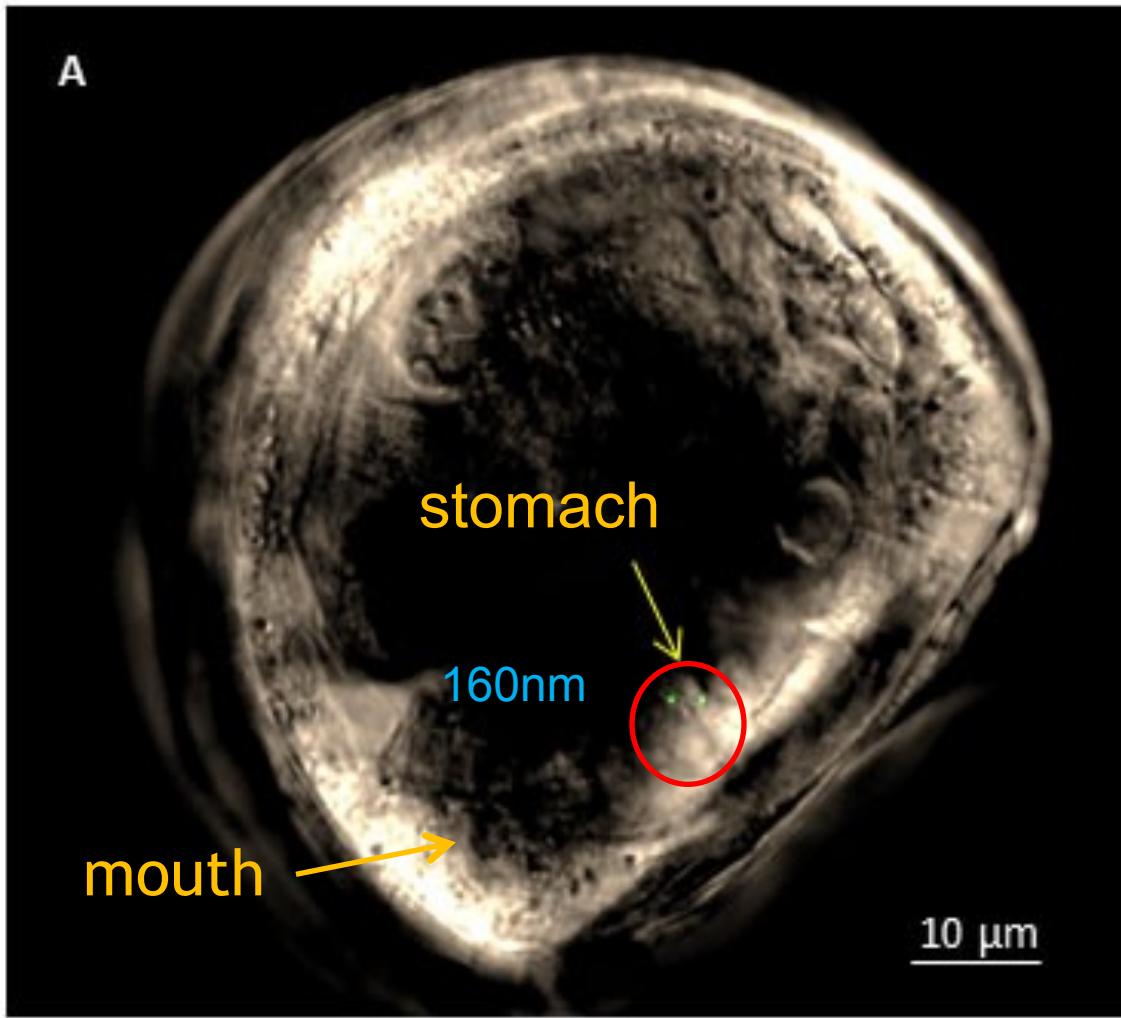
A black and white photograph of a coastal scene. In the foreground, there's a sandy beach with small waves breaking on it. The middle ground shows more turbulent waves crashing. In the background, there are dark, rocky cliffs on the right and a cloudy, overcast sky.

Micro versus nano

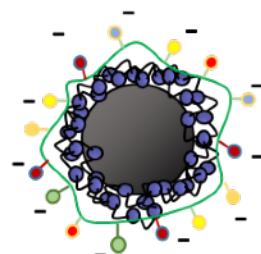
# Smaller net, more particles



# Oysters: Size selectivity

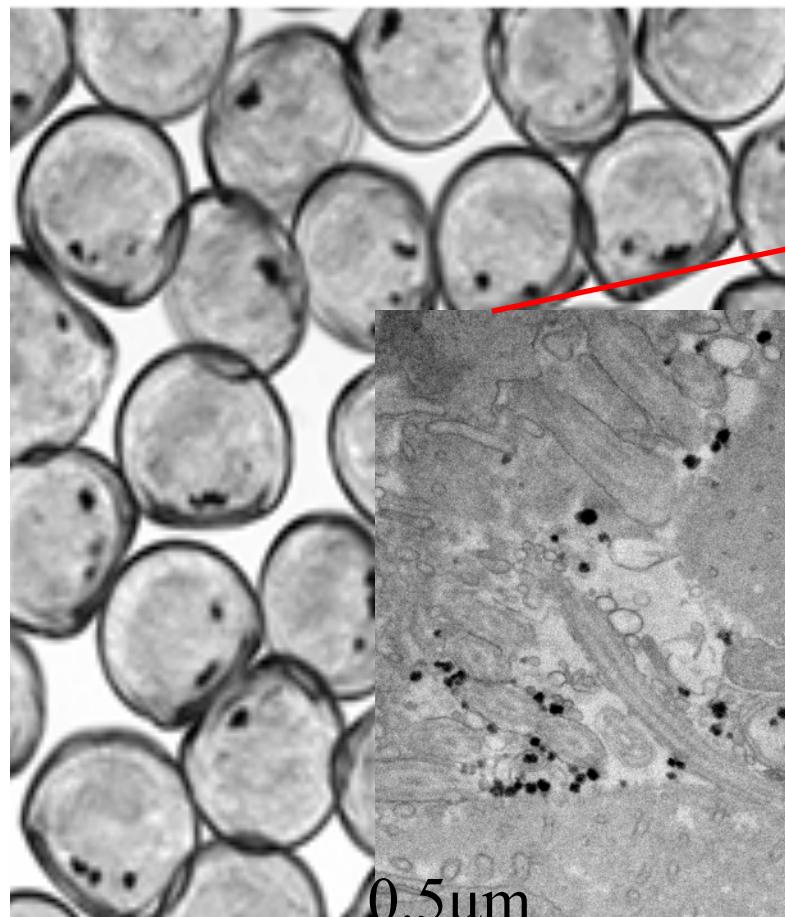


# Translocation into tissues

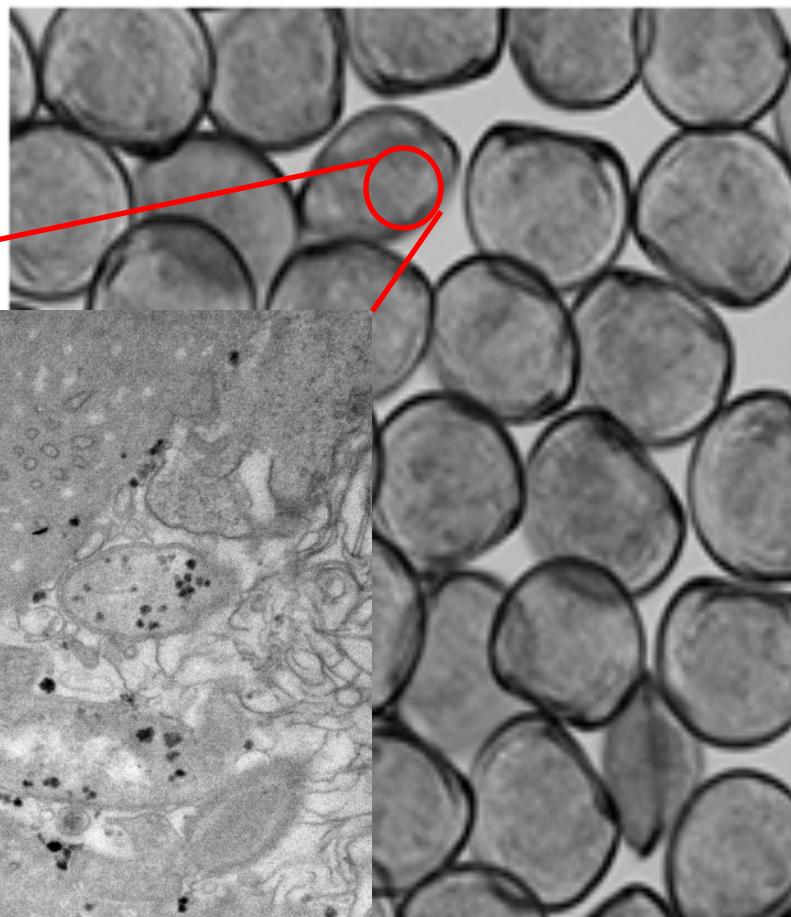


+ 5mg/ml humic acid

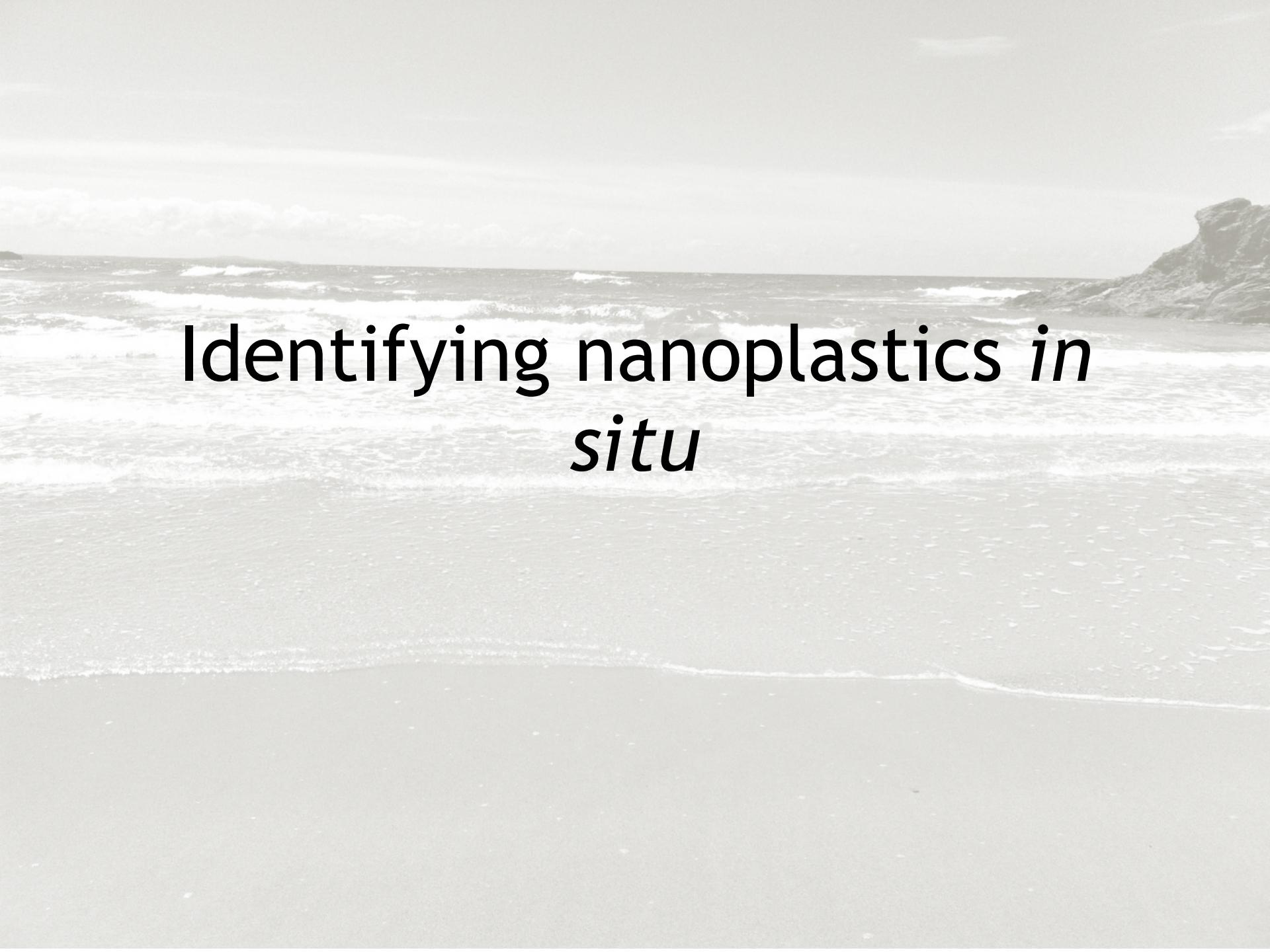
+ 5 mg/ml BSA



0.5 μm



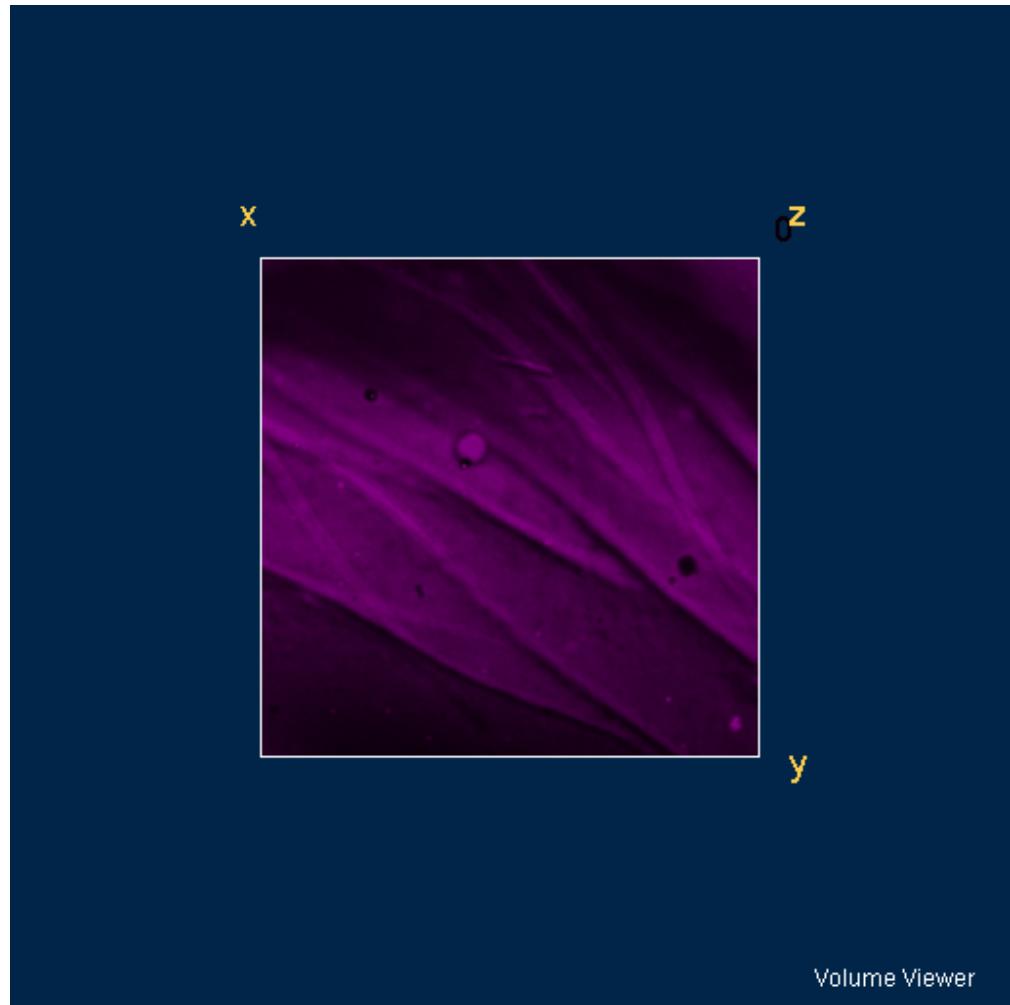
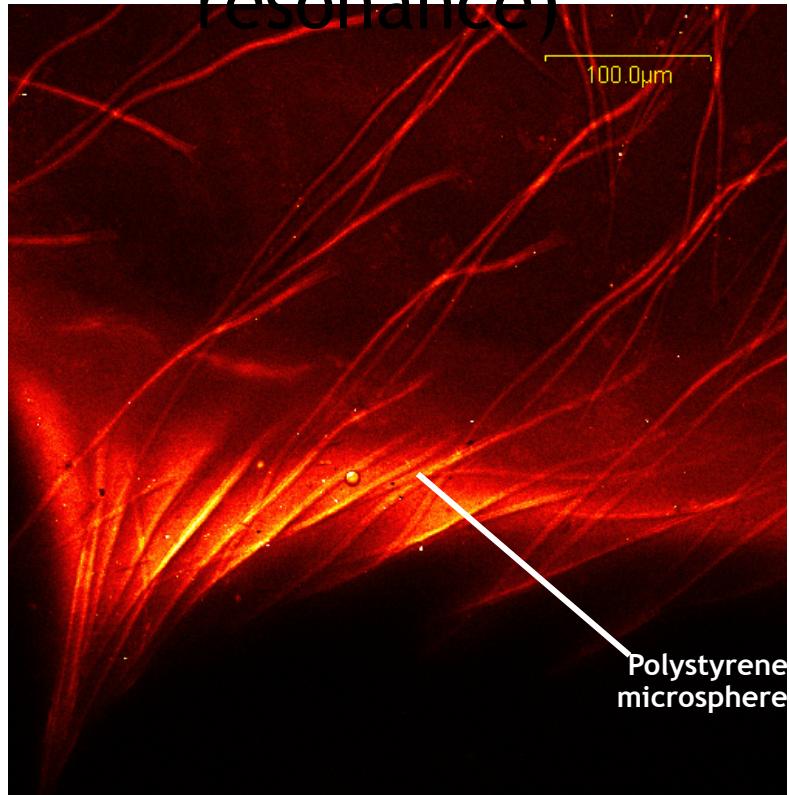
Noventa et al in

A black and white photograph of a coastal scene. In the foreground, there's a sandy beach with small waves breaking on it. The middle ground shows a rocky shoreline with waves crashing against the rocks. The background consists of a cloudy sky.

# Identifying nanoplastics *in situ*

# Coherent anti-Stokes Raman spectroscopy

Raman scattering  
image at  $2845\text{ cm}^{-1}$   
(C-H bond  
resonance)

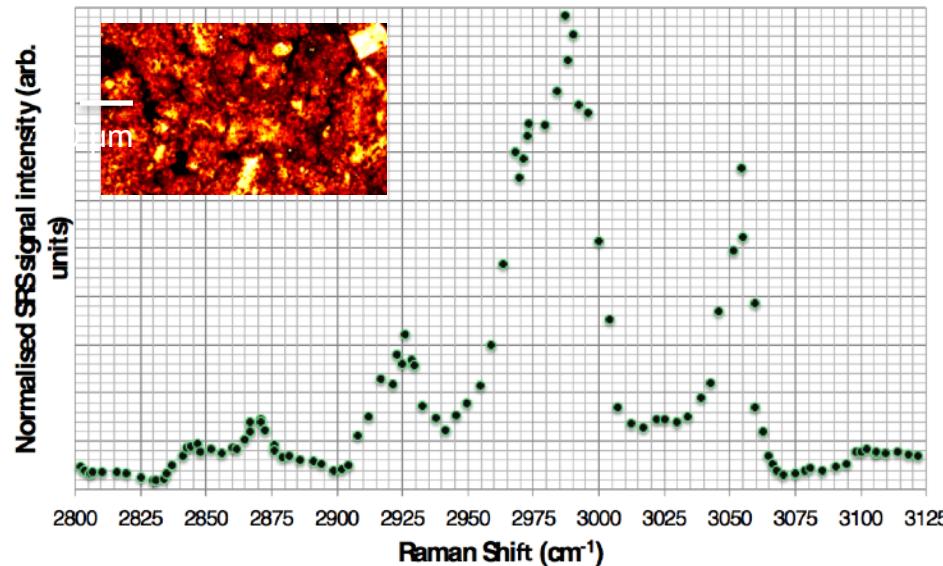


Watts et al., 2014 ES&T

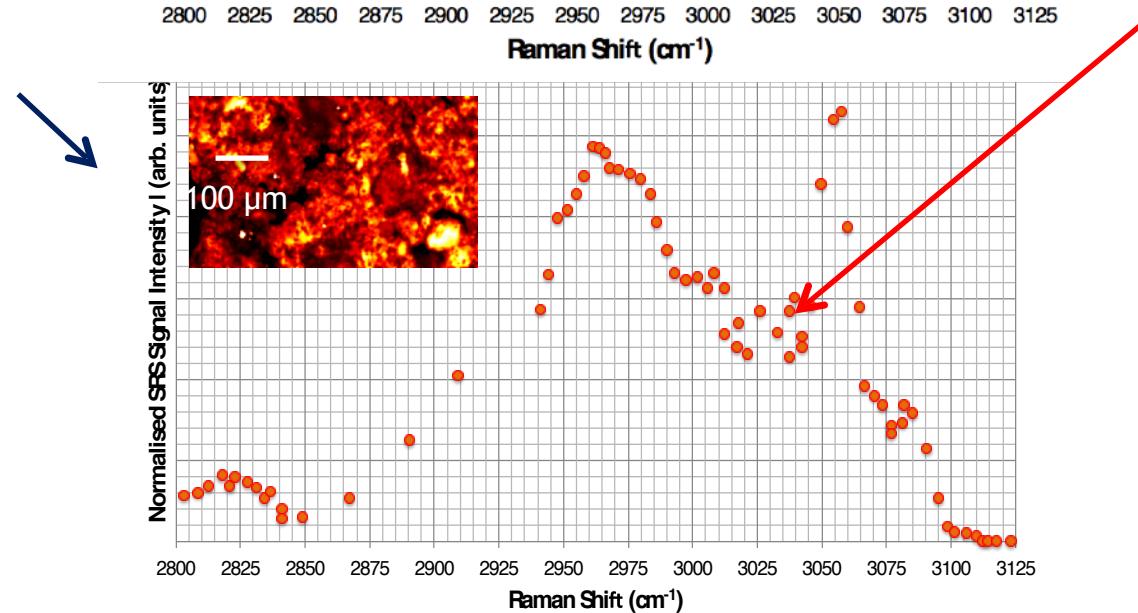
# Hyperspectral Synchronised Raman

fish food spiked with 0.01% 70nm nanoplastic (Acrylic ester)

$\text{CH}_2$  Raman resonance at 2845 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

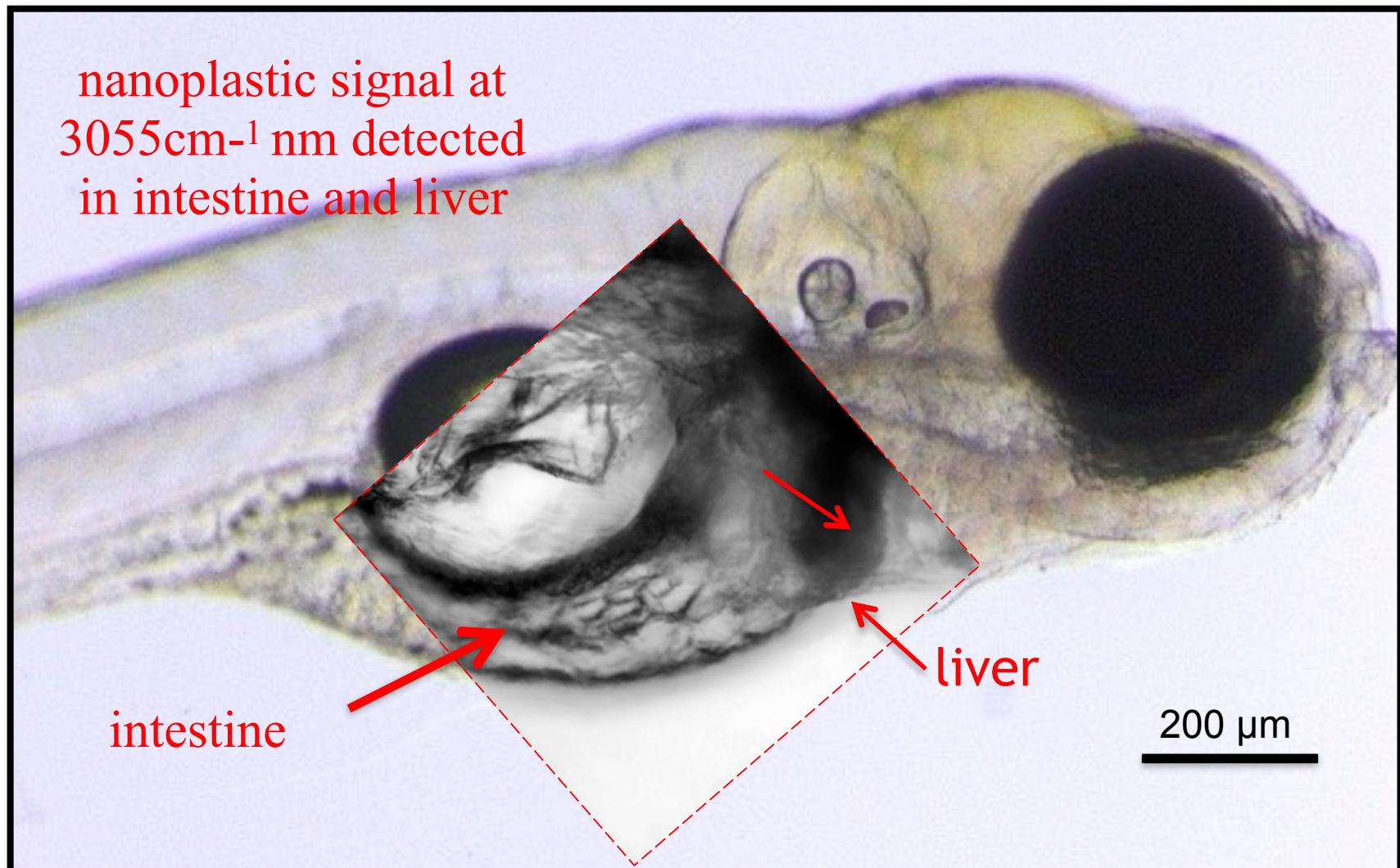


benzene ring  
marker peak at 3055  
cm<sup>-1</sup> = Acrylic ester

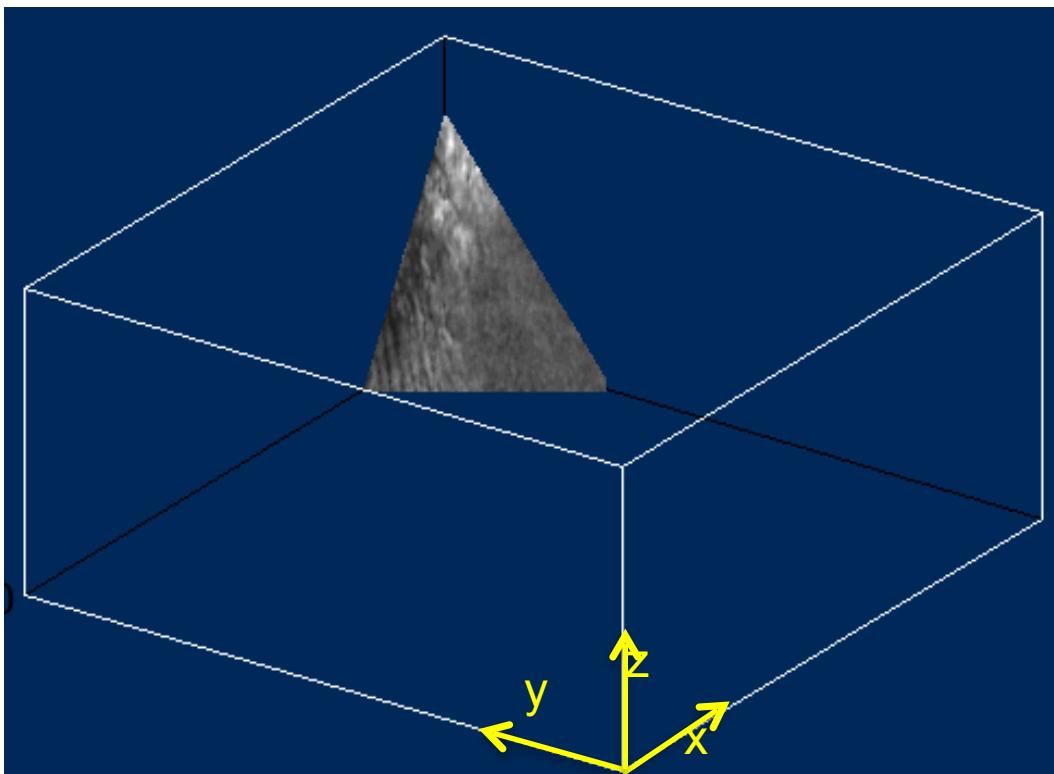
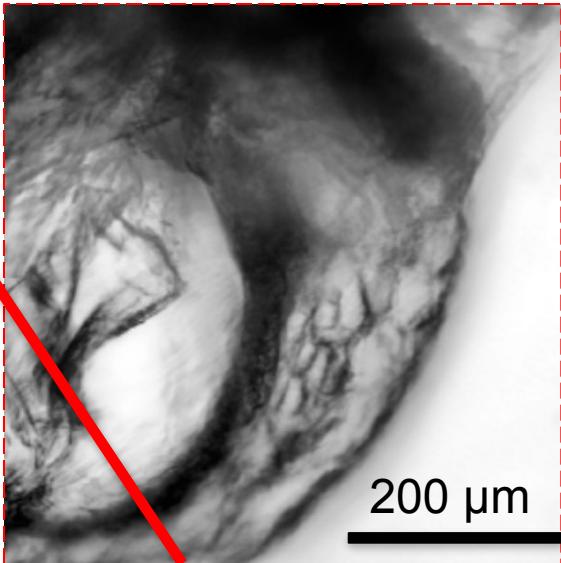


# Ingestion by zebrafish

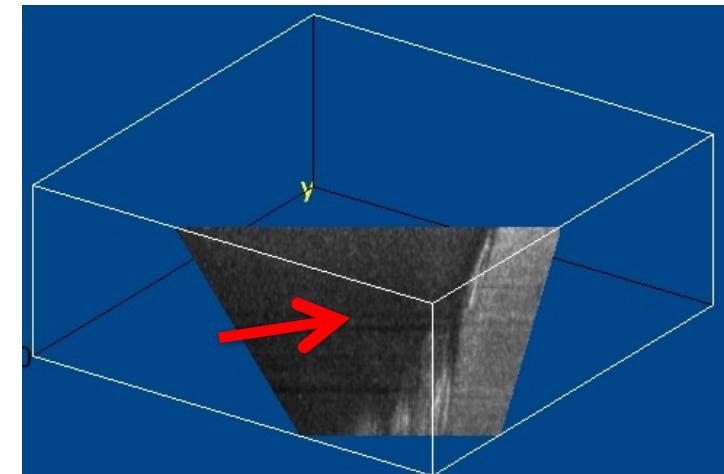
fish fed with food spiked with 0.01% acrylic ester nanoplastic



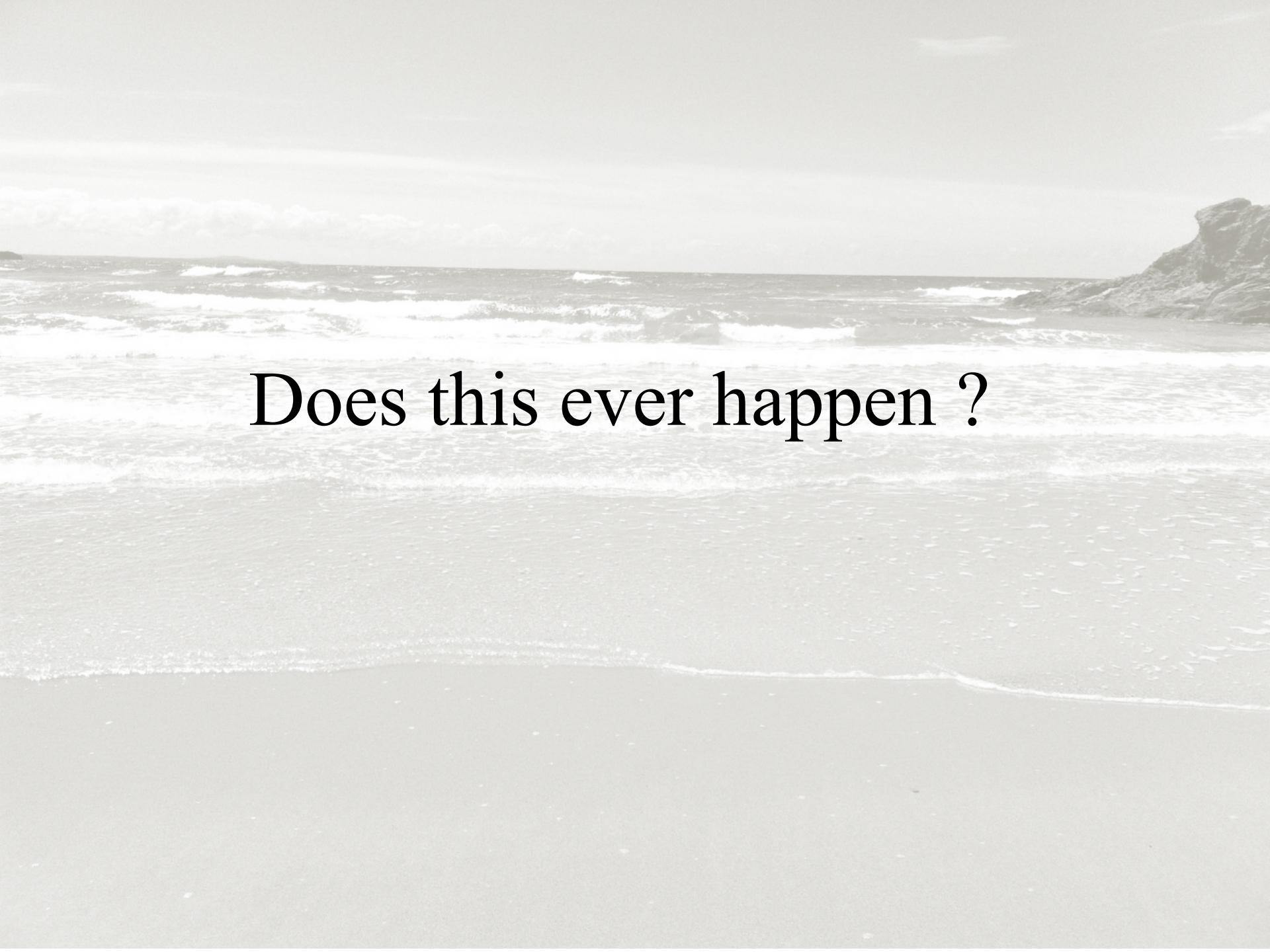
# 3-D fly-through of the fish



Acronal signal in  
liver: Epi-detected  
CARS with  $2845 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   
 $\text{CH}_2$  resonance.

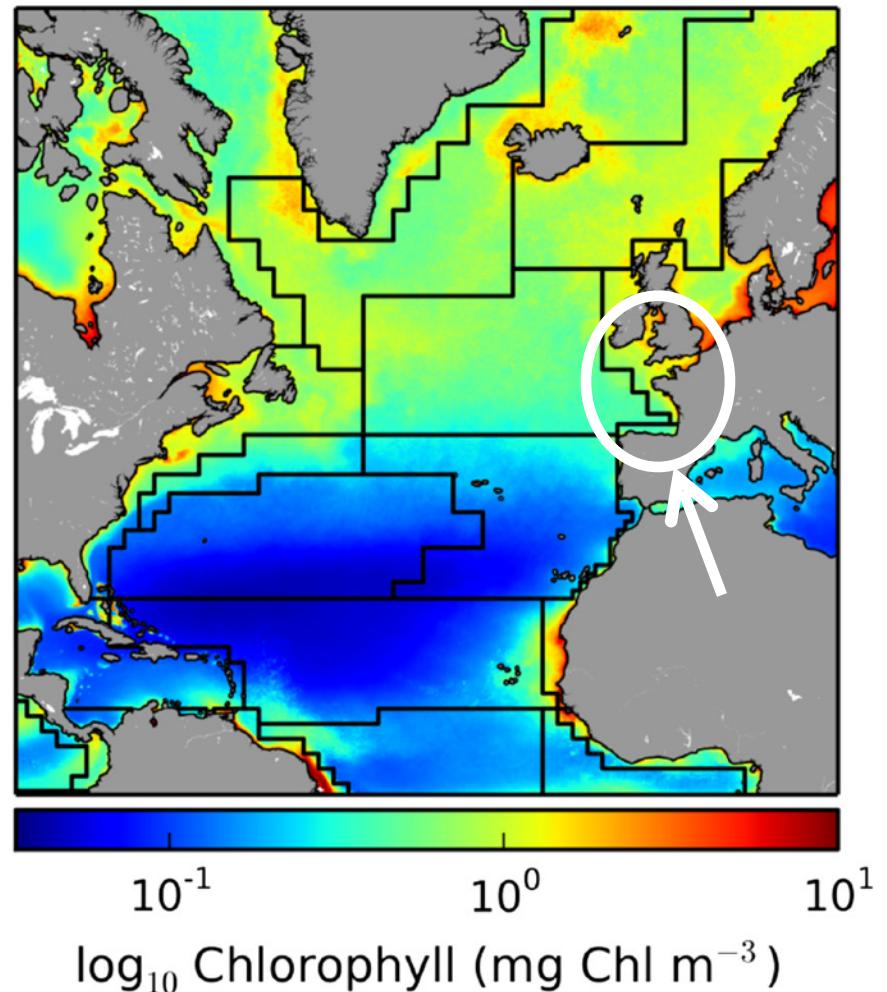
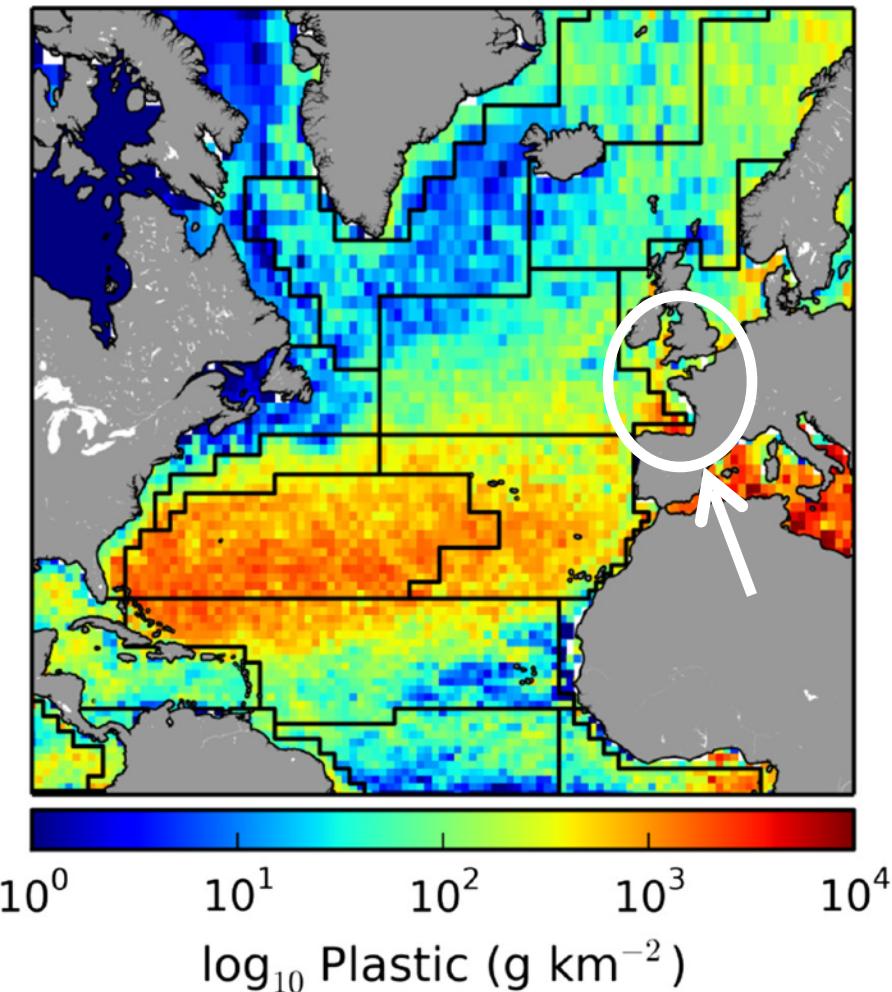


Galloway et al 2017 Env Sci nano

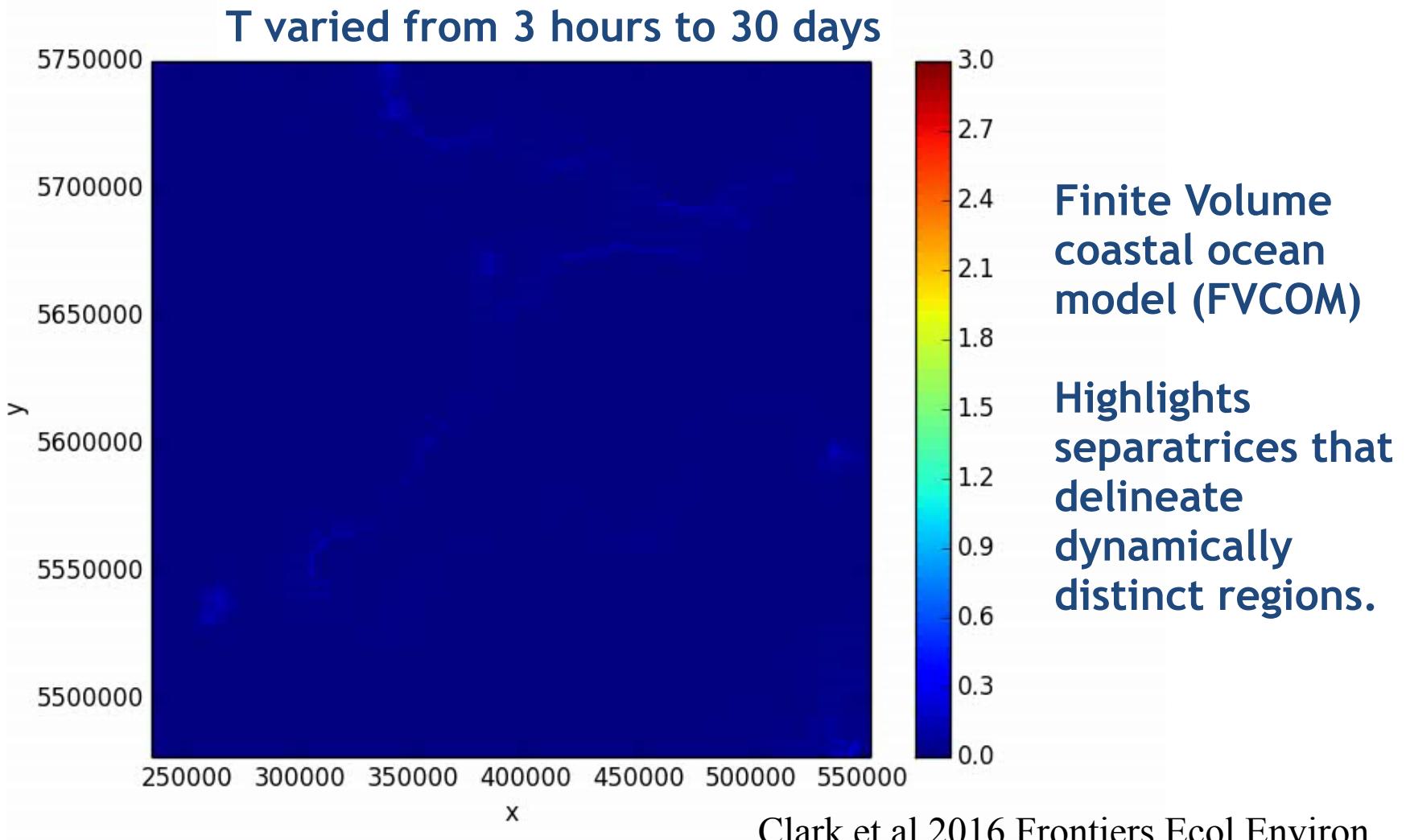
A black and white photograph of a coastal scene. The foreground shows a sandy beach with gentle waves lapping at the shore. In the middle ground, the ocean is filled with white-capped waves, suggesting a strong wind or storm. The background features a range of hills or mountains under a sky filled with heavy, textured clouds.

Does this ever happen ?

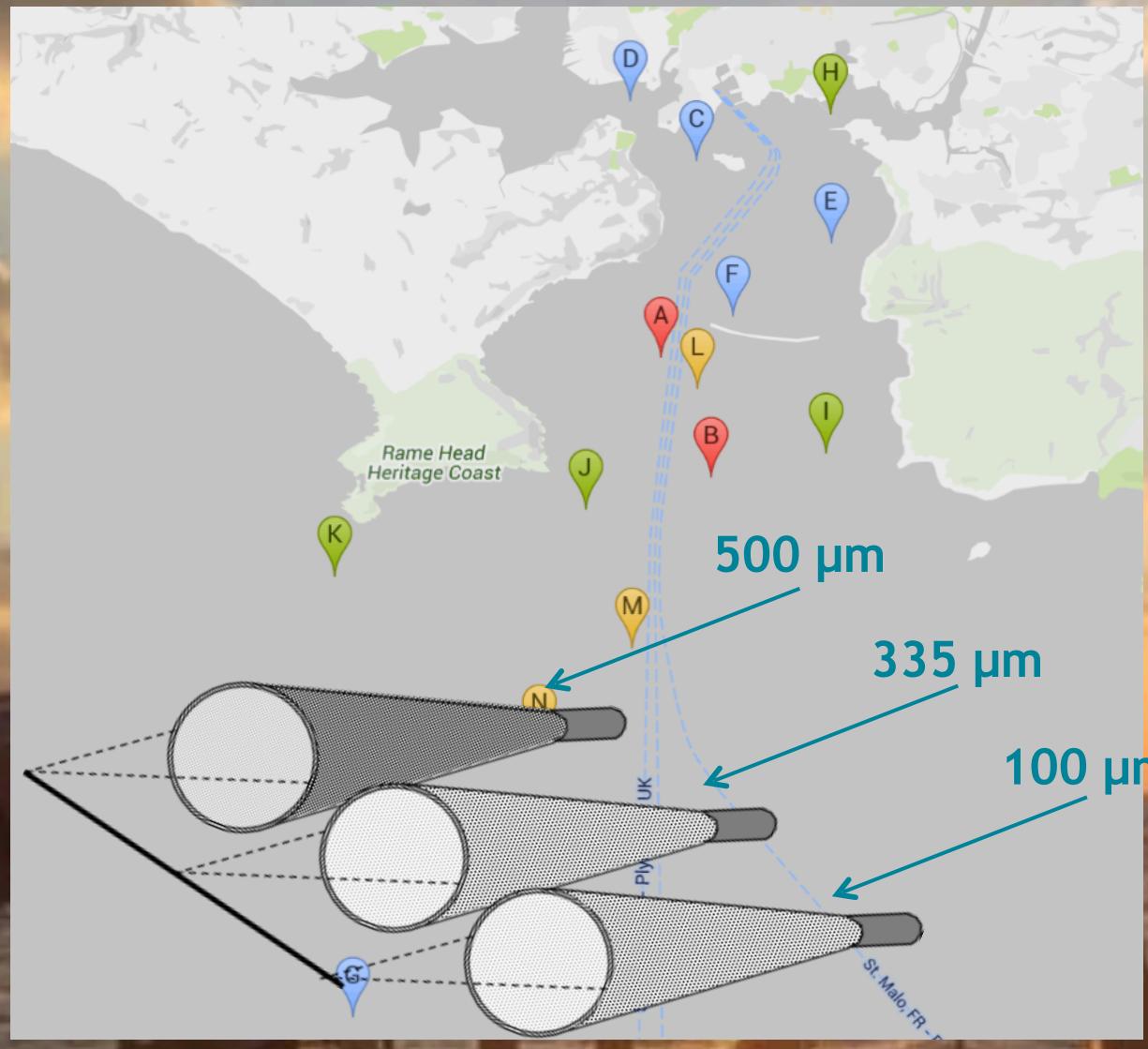
# Plastic debris versus chlorophyll



# Identifying hotspots using particle tracking models

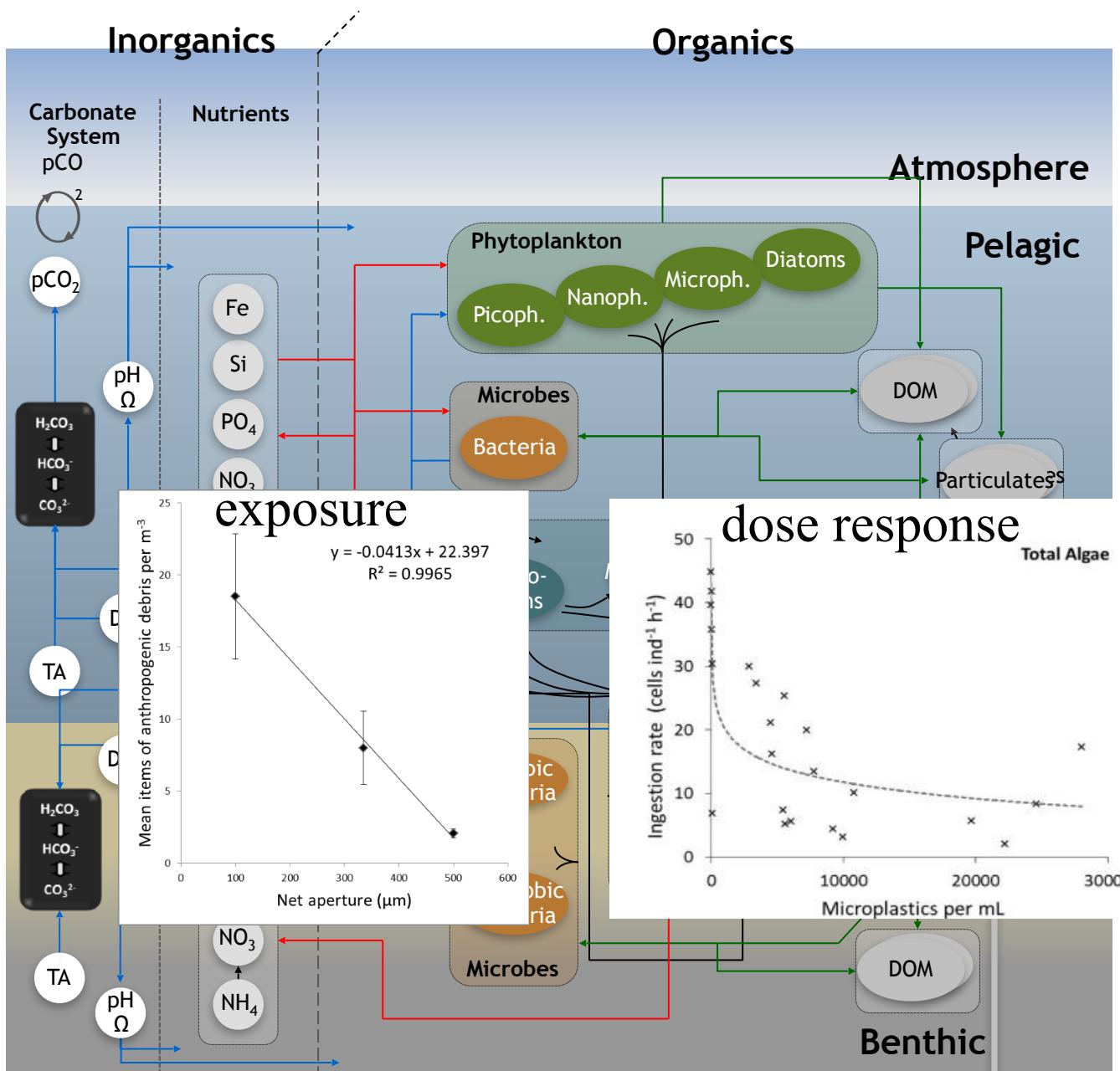


# Field sampling



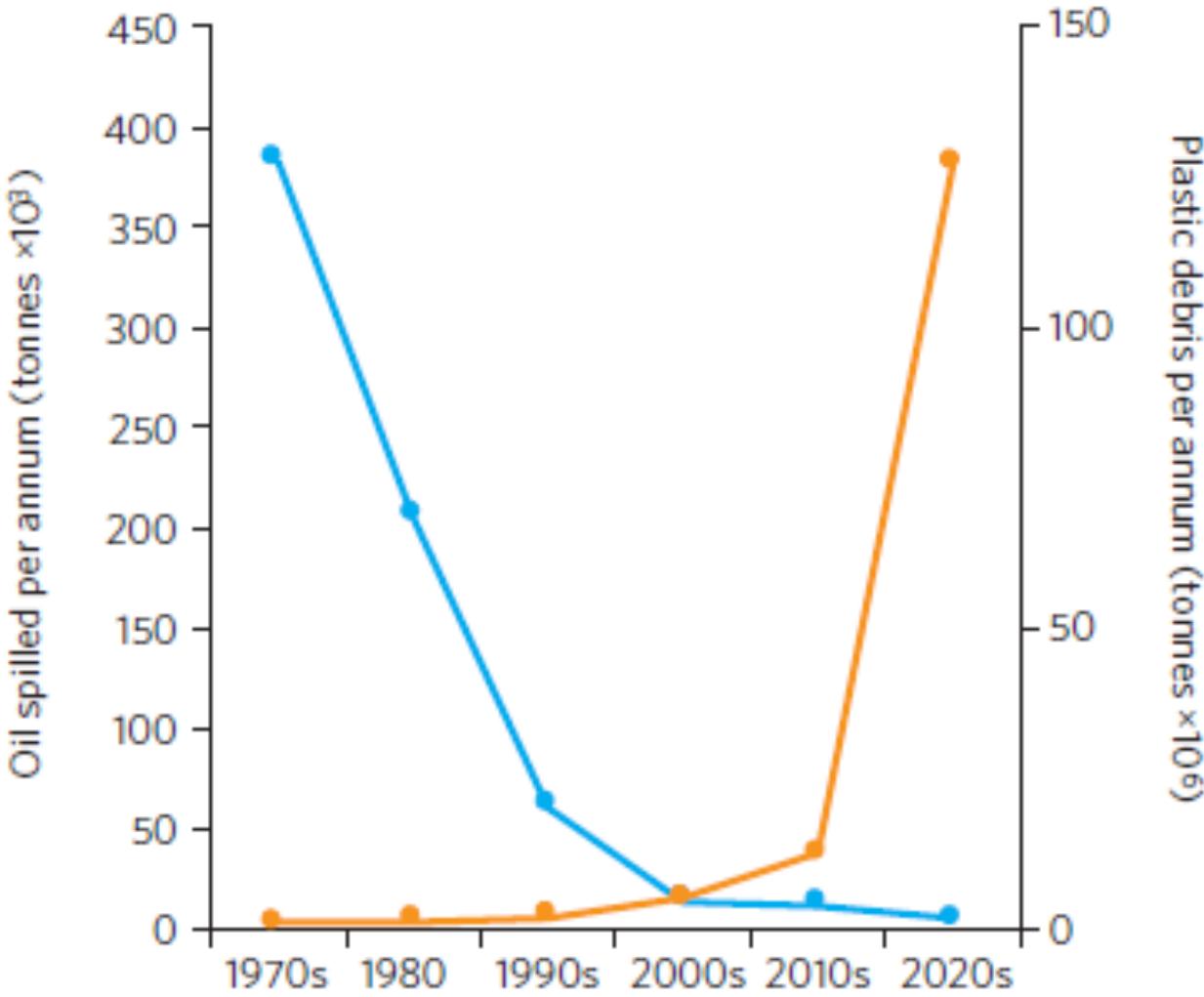
Nets towed for 10 minutes/500m,

# ERSEM: European Regional Shelf Seas Ecosystem Model



features	
4	primary producers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>diatoms</li> <li>picophytoplankton</li> <li>nanophytoplankton</li> <li>microphytoplankton</li> </ul>
3	zooplankton groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>heterotrophic nanoflagellates</li> <li>microzooplankton</li> <li>mesozooplankton</li> </ul>
3	benthic fauna groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>meiofauna</li> <li>suspension feeders</li> <li>deposit feeders</li> </ul>
5	chemical elements C, N, P, Si, Fe

# We can improve things...!



Galloway et al 2017 Nature Eco Evo



#oneless

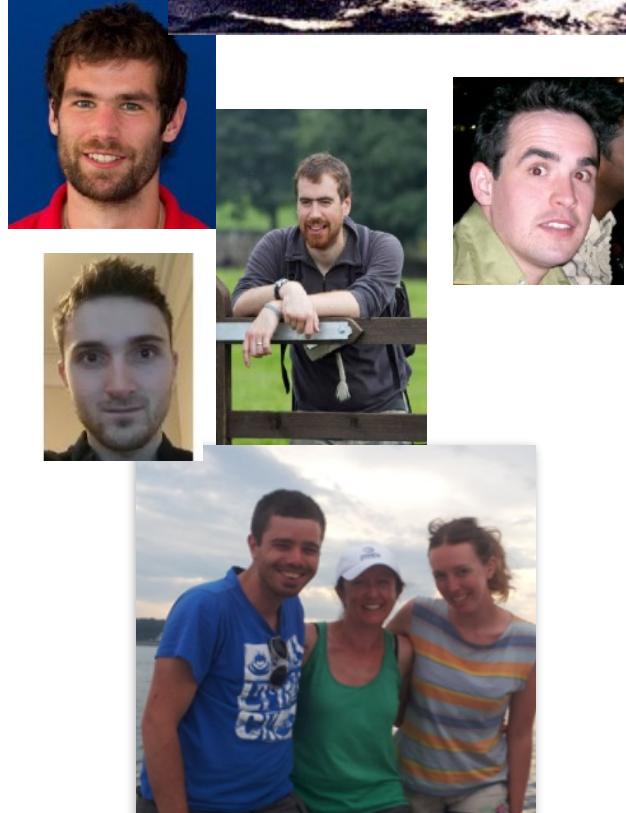
**PLASTIC SOUP**  
FOUNDATION

PLASTIC  
OCEANS

MORE OCEAN  
LESS PLASTIC™  
5 GYRES INSTITUTE

# Acknowledgements

- Exeter: Andrew Watts, Matthew Cole, Stephanie Wright, Ceri Lewis, Rhys Goodhead, Julian Moger, Craig Dedman, Brendan Godley, Adam Porter, Seta Noventa
- Plymouth: Richard Thompson, Mark Browne, Pennie Lindeque, Elaine Fileman
- Rozalia project, USA: Rachel Miller
- Amsterdam: Heather Leslie
- Norway: Andy Booth



The Leverhulme Trust

[http://  
www.rozaliaproject.org/](http://www.rozaliaproject.org/)